

Regin DEC 11-1959

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A4  
AMS BUDGET (750)  
NIGHT LEAD EISENHOWER  
BY MARVIN ARROWSMITH

NEW DELHI, DEC. 11 (AP)--PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TODAY SUMMONED THE WORLD TO MOBILIZE ITS SCIENCE AND RESOURCES IN BUILDING WEAPONS "MIGHTIER THAN ARMS AND BOMBS"--WEAPONS FOR A NOBLE WAR AGAINST HUNGER OPENING AN AMERICAN EXHIBIT SHOWING THE WONDERS OF MODERN FOOD PRODUCTION AT THE FIRST WORLD AGRICULTURAL FAIR HERE, THE PRESIDENT DECLARED THE UNITED STATES AND INDIA ARE WORKING TOGETHER TO WHIP THIS COUNTRY'S EVER-PRESENT DANGER, FAMINE.

A LITTLE LATER PRIME MINISTER NEHRU DISCLOSED THAT HE AND HIS AMERICAN VISITOR HAD DISCUSSED IN BROAD TERMS ANOTHER OF INDIA'S BIG WORRIES--THE BORDER DISPUTE WITH RED CHINA. HE GAVE NO DETAILS, BUT AT THE FAIR CEREMONY DECLARED INDIA IS "POISED ON THE EDGE OF A SWORD. YOU MIGHT SAY, WITH MANY PERILS. MANY DANGERS" BEFORE HER.

NEHRU SIDESTEPED WHEN ASKED WHETHER HE FOUND EISENHOWER SYMPATHETIC TO INDIA'S CLAIM THAT RED CHINA HAS SEIZED 9,000 SQUARE MILES OF INDIAN TERRITORY.

"I DID NOT ASK HIM THAT," NEHRU LAUGHINGLY REPLIED.

THE PRESIDENT STILL WAS THE SMILING, WAVING CENTER OF CROWDS OF HUNDREDS OF THOUSANDS OF ADULATING PEOPLE. AS NEHRU EXPRESSED IT, EISENHOWER HAD "FOUND AN ECHO IN THE HEARTS OF OUR MILLIONS."

HE AND INDIAN PRESIDENT RAJENDRA PRASAD DROVE TO THE FAIR IN A SIX-HORSE COACH, ESCORTED BY 48 LANCERS UNIFORMED IN GOLD AND BLACK TURBANS WITH SCARLET TUNICS AND MOUNTED ON BIG CHESTNUT CHARGERS. OVERHEAD INDIAN AIRFORCE JETS DIPPED IN SALUTES.

A CROWD OF ABOUT 10,000 JAMMED ABOUT THE ENTRANCE AS THE PRESIDENT ARRIVED, AND 50,000 MORE CROWDED ABOUT THE YELLOW-DRAPE SPEAKERS' STAND IN AN ENCLOSURE INSIDE. AMONG THEM WERE MANY OF INDIA'S MAGNIFICENTLY ATTIRED MAHARAJAS AND MAHARANIS. ONLOOKERS CROWDED THE ROOF OF THE NEARBY SUPREME COURT BUILDING.

AN ORCHESTRA TINKLED AN ACCOMPANIMENT AS SCHOOLGIRLS, WITH A SING-SONG WAIL, RECITED A SANSKRIT INVOCATION AND A SONG OF WELCOME MENTIONING EISENHOWER BY NAME.

AT THE WHITE MARBLE AND TILE AMERICAN PAVILION THE PRESIDENT DECLARED ITS EXHIBITS OF FARM MACHINERY AND TECHNIQUES SHOW THAT "MEN NOW POSSESS KNOWLEDGE AND RESOURCES FOR A SUCCESSFUL WORLDWIDE WAR AGAINST HUNGER--THE SORT OF WAR THAT DIGNIFIES AND EXALTS HUMAN BEINGS."

"THE CALL TO THAT GENUINELY NOBLE WAR IS ENUNCIATED IN THE THEME OF THE AMERICAN EXHIBIT: FOOD--FAMILY--FRIENDSHIP--FREEDOM," HE SAID.

"INTO THESE FOUR WORDS ARE COMPRESSED THE DAILY NEEDS, THE HIGH PURPOSES, THE FEELINGS, THE AGELESS ASPIRATIONS THAT UNITE INDIANS AND AMERICANS UNDER ONE BANNER--THE BANNER OF HUMAN DIGNITY."

"THERE ARE FOUR WORDS THAT ARE MIGHTIER THAN ARMS AND BOMBS; MIGHTIER THAN MACHINES AND MONEY; MIGHTIER THAN ANY EMPIRE THAT RULED THE PAST OR THREATENS THE FUTURE."

"HERE ARE FOUR WORDS THAT CAN LIFT THE SOULS OF MEN TO A HIGH PLANE OF MUTUAL EFFORT, SUSTAINED EFFORT, THE MOST REWARDING EFFORT THAT CAN BE PROPOSED TO MANKIND."

IN MODERN AGRICULTURE, HE SAID, THE WORLD HAS ITS MOST EFFECTIVE INSTRUMENT FOR ABOLISHING THE "HUNGER THAT EMACIATES THE BODIES OF CHILDREN, THAT SCARS THE SOULS OF THEIR PARENTS, THAT STIRS THE PASSIONS OF THOSE WHO TOIL ENDLESSLY AND EARN ONLY SCRAPS."

RECALLING THAT HE HAD STARTED A PROGRAM AMONG SURPLUS-PRODUCING NATIONS FOR "USING FOOD FOR PEACE," HE SAID THE UNITED STATES AND INDIA ARE WORKING TOGETHER ALONG THIS LINE.

"WHATEVER STRENGTHENS INDIA, MY PEOPLE ARE CONVINCED, STRENGTHENS US," EISENHOWER SAID.

HE SAID THE AMERICAN EXHIBIT IS NOT AN ATTEMPT TO DEPICT AMERICAN AGRICULTURE AS NECESSARILY SUPERIOR TO ANY OTHER. BUT HE HOPED INDIANS COULD BENEFIT THROUGH MODIFICATIONS AND APPLICATIONS OF AMERICAN METHODS.

THE AMERICAN EXHIBITION COST 2 1/2 MILLION DOLLARS. THE PAVILION HAS AN ARTIFICIAL LAKE AND 32 GOLD-COLORED DOMES. IT HOUSES A DISPLAY OF MACHINERY AND ILLUSTRATIONS OF IMPROVED CROP CULTURE AND LIVESTOCK BREEDING. SQUARE DANCING AND 4-H CLUBS ARE AMONG THE FACETS OF RURAL LIFE DEPICTED.

THE PRESIDENT CONDUCTED PRASAD ON A TOUR, MUNCHED A COOKIE AT A BAKING EXHIBIT, AND STOPPED AT A DEMONSTRATION OF A MILKING MACHINE. THE PRESIDENT LAUGHED HEARTILY WHEN THE COW GAVE FORTH A LOUD "MOO."

HE SWITCHED ON AN ATOMIC REACTOR USED TO DEMONSTRATE RESEARCH IN USING NUCLEAR POWER FOR INCREASED FOOD PRODUCTION.

NEXT DOOR IS THE SOVIET PAVILION, SECOND LARGEST AT THE FAIR. IT TOO DISPLAYS HEAVY FARM MACHINERY, ALONG WITH ROCKETS AND SPUTNIKS. RED CHINA HAS ERECTED THE THIRD LARGEST PAVILION.

EARLIER, IN ACCEPTING AN HONORARY LAW DEGREE AT DELHI UNIVERSITY, EISENHOWER CALLED FOR MASSIVE STUDENT EXCHANGES AND THE DEVELOPMENT AND ACCEPTANCE OF INTERNATIONAL LAW AS A SOUND BASIS FOR PEACE.

HE PROPOSED THAT "WHILE GOVERNMENTS DISCUSS THE MEETING OF A FEW AT THE SUMMIT, UNIVERSITIES CONSIDER THE MASSIVE INTERCHANGE OF MUTUAL UNDERSTANDING ON THE GRAND PLATEAU OF YOUTH."

"MORE ENDURINGLY THAN FROM THE DELIBERATIONS OF HIGH COUNCILS," HE SAID, "I BELIEVE MANKIND WILL PROFIT WHEN YOUNG MEN AND WOMEN OF ALL NATIONS AND IN GREAT NUMBERS STUDY AND LEARN TOGETHER."

DELHI UNIVERSITY'S 10,000 STUDENTS FROM 27 NATIONS PROVED A RECEPTIVE AUDIENCE.

MANY SAID AFTERWARD THEY WERE THRILLED BY THE IDEA OF MOBILIZING YOUTH FOR A CAMPAIGN OF PEACE AND BETTER UNDERSTANDING.

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A108

SECOND LEAD EISENHOWER (260)

BY WILLIAM L. RYAN

NEW DELHI, DEC. 11 (AP)--PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TODAY CALLED UPON ALL NATIONS TO WAGE TOGETHER A "GENUINELY NOBLE WAR" AGAINST HUNGER AND FAMINE, THE SCOURGES OF INDIA AND MUCH OF THIS PART OF THE WORLD.

THE AMERICAN PRESIDENT, MAKING THREE SPEECHES IN THE COURSE OF A BUSY DAY CONTINUED TO BE THE CENTER OF ALMOST WORSHIPFUL MASSES OF PEOPLE.

"MEN RIGHT NOW POSSESS KNOWLEDGE AND RESOURCES FOR A SUCCESSFUL WORLDWIDE WAR AGAINST HUNGER--THE SORT OF WAR THAT DIGNIFIES AND EXALTS HUMAN BEINGS," HE DECLARED IN OPENING THE DRAMATIC AMERICAN PAVILION AT NEW DELHI'S WORLD AGRICULTURAL FAIR.

IN TWO EARLIER SPEECHES HE

1. CALLED FOR AN EXPANSION OF THE UNIVERSAL RECOGNITION OF WORLD LAW AS A SOUND BASIS OF PEACE.

2. DECLARED SUMMIT CONFERENCES OF THE BIG POWERS HAVE LESS ENDURING INFLUENCE FOR PEACE THAN EXCHANGES OF STUDENTS AND PEOPLE-TO-PEOPLE CONTACTS.

A SURGING, COLORFUL CROWD OF 10,000 INDIANS JAMMED THE ENCLOSED FIELD AT THE FAIR TO HEAR THE PRESIDENT TERM INDIA A MIGHTY INFLUENCE FOR WORLD PEACE AND PLEDGE AMERICAN HELP TOWARD SOLVING THIS NATION'S CRITICAL FOOD SHORTAGES.

CROWDS NUMBERING HUNDREDS OF THOUSANDS LINED THE ROUTE TO THE FAIR GROUNDS, CHEERING EISENHOWER AS HE PASSED BY WITH INDIAN PRESIDENT RAJENDRA PRASAD IN AN OPEN HORSE-DRAWN COACH UNDER A RED AND GOLD UMBRELLA.



AS THE CEREMONIES ENDED THE SUN WAS SINKING AND COLORED LIGHTS PLAYING ON THE STAND GAVE A BRILLIANT GLOW TO INDIAN DANCERS IN ORNATE COSTUMES PERFORMING BEFORE THE PRESIDENT. EISENHOWER WAS PRAISED BY PRIME MINISTER NEHRU AS A GREAT MAN AND A GREAT PRESIDENT.

"YOU HAVE FOUND YOURSELF IN THE HEARTS OF MY MILLIONS," NEHRU DECLARED.

EISENHOWER SAID INDIA AND THE UNITED STATES ARE WORKING TOGETHER TO SOLVE INDIA'S FOOD PROBLEM.

"WHATEVER STRENGTHENS INDIA...STRENGTHENS US, A SISTER REPUBLIC DEDICATED TO PEACE," HE SAID.

EISENHOWER CITED THE "FOUR-F" THEME OF THE AMERICAN EXHIBIT AT THE 14-NATION FAIR--FOOD, FAMILY, FRIENDSHIP AND FREEDOM.

"INTO THESE FOUR WORDS ARE COMPRESSED THE DAILY NEEDS, HIGH PURPOSES, DEEP FEELINGS AND AGELESS ASPIRATIONS THAT UNITE INDIANS AND AMERICANS UNDER ONE BANNER--THE BANNER OF HUMAN DIGNITY," THE PRESIDENT DECLARED.

EISENHOWER PLEDGED THAT AMERICA WILL CONTINUE COOPERATING WITH INDIA TO ACHIEVE A WORLD FREE OF HUNGER IN WHICH FAMILIES CAN LIVE FULL, PROSPEROUS LIVES AND IN WHICH FRIENDSHIP REPLACES FEAR AND SUSPICION.

"WE SEE IN MODERN AGRICULTURE THE MOST EFFECTIVE INSTRUMENT FOR A BETTER LIFE AMONG ALL MEN," HE SAID.

EISENHOWER TOLD THE INDIANS THAT HE, HIMSELF, PLANS TO BE A FARMER AFTER RETIRING FROM "MY PRESENT FORM OF OCCUPATION."

ABOUT 10,000 INDIANS HAD CROWDED INTO AN INCLOSURE OUTSIDE THE FAIRGROUNDS TO WATCH EISENHOWER ARRIVE WITH INDIA'S PRESIDENT RAJENDRA PRASAD IN A STATELY BLACK AND GOLD COACH.

THE COACH WAS DRAWN BY SIX BAY HORSES AND ESCORTED BY 48 MOUNTED LANCERS OF PRASAD'S BODYGUARD, UNIFORMED IN BLACK TURBANS, LONG SCARLET TUNICS, CREAM-COLORED BREECHES AND BLACK BOOTS.

UNDER A RED AND GOLD UMBRELLA, EISENHOWER WAVED AMIABLY IN ACKNOWLEDGEMENT OF CHEERS AND HAND-CLAPPING.

INSIDE A CROWD ESTIMATED AT 50,000 JAMMED A BIG INCLOSURE OF BRIGHTLY STRIPED CLOTH FENCES IN FRONT OF THE SPEAKER'S STAND, WHICH WAS DRAPED IN BRIGHT YELLOW BUNTING. THOUSANDS MORE WERE OUTSIDE. SOME LOOKED ON FROM THE ROOF OF THE INDIAN SUPREME COURT BUILDING 400 FEET AWAY.

AN ORCHESTRA TINKLED A PECULIARLY ASIAN ACCOMPANIMENT AS GIRLS SANG A SANSKRIT INVOCATION. THEN A SONG OF WELCOME, WHICH MENTIONED THE AMERICAN PRESIDENT BY NAME, WAS SUNG BY 11 GIRLS AND 10 BOYS.

A FAIR SECRETARY READ A MESSAGE OF GOOD WISHES FROM VARIOUS COUNTRIES--INCLUDING ONE FROM SOVIET PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV--GREETING INDIAN UPON THE OPENING OF THE FAIR. KHRUSHCHEV SAID:

"FROM THE BOTTOM OF MY HEART I WISH THE PEOPLE OF INDIAN EVERY SUCCESS IN THEIR NOBLE LABOR IN THE CAUSE OF PEACE. THE ORGANIZATION OF THIS FAIR IS A SIGNIFICANT EVENT NOT ONLY FOR THE PEOPLE BUT FOR INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION AND MUTUAL UNDERSTANDING AMONG THE PEOPLES OF THE WORLD."

EISENHOWER SAID INDIA AND THE UNITED STATES HAVE BEEN WORKING TOGETHER TO SOLVE INDIA'S FOOD SHORTAGES.

"WHATEVER STRENGTHENS INDIA, MY PEOPLE ARE CONVINCED, STRENGTHENS US, A SISTER REPUBLIC DEDICATED TO PEACE," THE PRESIDENT SAID.

"THIS GREAT NATION OF 400 MILLION PEOPLE, RICH IN CULTURE AND HISTORY, COURAGEOUS IN THE RESOLVE TO BE FREE AND STRONG, IS A MIGHTY INFLUENCE FOR AN ENDURING AND JUST PEACE IN THE WORLD."

THANKS TO MODERN SCIENCE, THE PRESIDENT CONTINUED, HUNGER "THAT EMACIATES BODIES OF CHILDREN, THAT SCARS THE SOULS OF THEIR PARENTS, THAT STIRS THE PASSIONS OF THOSE WHO TOIL ENDLESSLY AND EARN ONLY SCRAPS, CAN BE WIPED AWAY."

EISENHOWER SAID THE DISPLAYS AT THE AGRICULTURE FAIR PROVE THAT MAN NOW HAS SUFFICIENT KNOWLEDGE TO DECLARE ALL-OUT WAR ON FAMINE AND HUNGER.

"THE CALL TO THAT GENUINELY NOBLE WAR IS ENUNCIATED IN THE THEME OF THE AMERICAN EXHIBIT HERE," HE SAID.

THE PRESIDENT SAID THE 2 1/2 MILLION DOLLAR AMERICAN EXHIBIT IS NOT AN ATTEMPT TO PORTRAY AMERICAN AGRICULTURE AS SUPERIOR TO THAT OF OTHER COUNTRIES.

BUT HE EXPRESSED HOPE THAT AMERICAN FARMING TECHNIQUES DEMONSTRATED IN THE AMERICAN PAVILION CAN BE MODIFIED TO FIT INDIA'S NEEDS AND HELP INCREASE THE OUTPUT OF ITS FARMS.

PRIME MINISTER NEHRU TOLD EISENHOWER "YOU ARE A GREAT PRESIDENT IN YOUR OWN RIGHT. YOU ARE LEADER OF A GREAT NATION. BUT THERE IS SOMETHING GREATER THAN HONORING A GREAT MAN OR THE LEADER OF A GREAT NATION."

EISENHOWER HAD WITNESSED TWO DAYS OF POPULAR ENTHUSIASM HE EXPLAINED, AND "WE HONOR YOU, SIR, BECAUSE YOU HAVE FOUND YOURSELF IN THE HEART OF MY MILLIONS AND I HOPE AND BELIEVE YOUR COMING HERE WILL BE A BLESSING TO US AND A BLESSING TO ALL."

NEHRU SAID THE FAIR WAS A GOOD THING BECAUSE THERE IS NO "IDEOLOGY IN AGRICULTURE" AND IT SYMBOLIZED INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION UNAFFECTED BY IDEOLOGIES.

"SCIENTISTS TRYING TO UNRAVEL KNOTS ARE NOT AFFECTED BY IDEOLOGIES," HE WENT ON. "I CONSIDER TODAY AN AUSPICIOUS MOMENT NOT BY CONSULTING THE STARS OR ASTROLOGY BUT BECAUSE IT REPRESENTS A GOOD CAUSE."

THE AMERICAN VISITOR, STILL LOUDLY AND ENTHUSIASTICALLY EXTOLLED BY THE INDIANS, SET FORTH HIS VIEWS AT THIS MIDWAY POINT OF HIS NEW DELHI VISIT IN AN INFORMAL TALK TO U.S. EMBASSY PERSONNEL AND A SPEECH BEFORE 5,500 STUDENTS, FACULTY MEMBERS AND GUESTS AT DELHI UNIVERSITY.

EISENHOWER'S PACKED SCHEDULE RANGED FROM INSPECTION OF THE NEW 2 1/2-MILLION-DOLLAR U.S. EMBASSY IN THE DIPLOMATIC QUARTER ON NEW DELHI'S SOUTH SIDE TO OPENING OF THE 2 1/2-MILLION-DOLLAR AMERICAN EXHIBITION AT THE WORLD AGRICULTURE (CAPS W.A.) FAIR.

COLORFUL STREET CROWDS CHEERED THE PRESIDENT ON HIS ROUNDS. BUT THE CROWDS WERE ORDERLY IN CONTRAST TO THE WILD RECEPTION EISENHOWER RECEIVED ON HIS ARRIVAL HERE WEDNESDAY. THE MOTORCADE ROUTES ALSO APPEARED TO HAVE BEEN REINFORCED WITH POLICE AND OTHER SECURITY FORCES.

ACCEPTING AN HONORARY LAW DEGREE AT DELHI UNIVERSITY, THE PRESIDENT SAID NATIONS MUST ACCEPT THE RULE OF INTERNATIONAL LAW TO PROVIDE A SOUND BASIS FOR PEACE.

HE SUGGESTED, HOWEVER, THAT INTERNATIONAL LAW NEEDS TO BE BROUGHT UP TO DATE WITH AN INFUSION OF THE FINEST TRADITIONS OF ALL GREAT LEGAL SYSTEMS OF THE WORLD. HE SAID UNIVERSITIES COULD BE OF TREMENDOUS HELP.

"A RELIABLE FRAMEWORK OF LAW GROUNDED IN GENERAL PRINCIPLES RECOGNIZED BY CIVILIZED NATIONS IS OF CRUCIAL IMPORTANCE IN ALL PLANS FOR RAPID ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT AROUND THE EARTH," HE SAID.

THIS WAS AT ONCE A SLAP AT THE SOVIET UNION AND A COMPLIMENT TO THE INDIANS. THE RUSSIANS HAVE PERSISTENTLY DECLINED TO SUBMIT TO ARBITRATION BY THE INTERNATIONAL COURT OF JUSTICE, BUT INDIA RECENTLY ACCEPTED WITH ONLY A FEW RESERVATIONS THE PRINCIPLE OF THE COURT'S JURISDICTION--AND EISENHOWER PRAISED INDIA FOR THIS.

"THE TIME HAS COME FOR MANKIND TO MAKE THE <sup>rule</sup> OF LAW IN INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS AS NORMAL AS IT IS NOW IN DOMESTIC AFFAIRS," HE SAID. "OF COURSE, THE STRUCTURE OF SUCH LAW MUST BE PATIENTLY BUILT, STONE BY STONE."

ONE STONE IS THE EXISTING INTERNATIONAL COURT OF JUSTICE AT THE HAGUE, HE SAID, ADDING:

"ANOTHER MAJOR STONE IN THE STRUCTURE OF INTERNATIONAL RULE BY LAW MUST BE A BODY OF INTERNATIONAL LAW ADAPTED TO THE CHANGING NEEDS OF TODAY'S WORLD. . . THE LAW IS NOT A CONCRETE PILLBOX IN WHICH THE STATUS QVO IS ARMED AND ENTRENCHED. . .



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"WE WILL ALL HAVE TO REMIND OURSELVES THAT UNDER THIS SYSTEM OF LAW ONE WILL SOMETIMES LOSE AS WELL AS WIN. BUT NATIONS CAN ENDURE AND ACCEPT AN ADVERSE DECISION RENDERED BY COMPETENT AND IMPARTIAL TRIBUNALS. . . IF ARMED CONFLICT IS AVOIDED, EVERYONE WINS."

EISENHOWER RECOMMENDED THE STEPPED-UP STUDENT EXCHANGES WITH THE OBSERVATION THAT "ALL OF US RECOGNIZE THE EASE WITH WHICH YOUNG PEOPLE ABSORB NEW IDEAS AND NEW INSIGHT."

"I PROPOSE TO YOU THAT WHILE GOVERNMENTS DISCUSS THE MEETING OF A FEW AT THE SUMMIT, UNIVERSITIES CONSIDER THE MASSIVE INTERCHANGE OF MUTUAL UNDERSTANDING ON THE GRAND PLATEAU OF YOUTH," HE SAID.

"MORE ENDURINGLY THAN FROM THE DELIBERATIONS OF HIGH COUNCILS, I BELIEVE MANKIND WILL PROFIT WHEN YOUNG MEN AND WOMEN OF ALL NATION AND IN GREAT NUMBERS STUDY AND LEARN TOGETHER."

"EISENHOWER WORE A SCARLET AND PURPLE ROBE FOR THE CONVOCATION AT THE 30-YEAR-OLD UNIVERSITY OF 10,000 STUDENTS NEAR THE OLD WALLED CITY OF DELHI. ONLY TWO OTHER AMERICANS HAVE BEEN AWARDED HONORARY DEGREES FROM THE INSTITUTION--HELEN KELLER AND CHIEF JUSTICE EARL WARREN.

RADIATING GOOD SPIRITS AND LOOKING IN THE PINK, HE ENTERED THE OPEN ARENA AT THE END OF AN ACADEMIC PROCESSION TO THE RHYTHMIC CLAPPING OF THE AUDIENCE. INDIAN COEDS IN RED BERETS AND KHAKI UNIFORMS OF THE NATIONAL CADET CORPS--SOMETHING LIKE THE U.S. ROTC--CHEERED HIM. HE GRINNED AS HE MOUNTED THE PLATFORM. HE DOFFED HIS BLACK AND PURPLE MORTAR BOARD WITH THE EXPLANATION HE COULD TALK BETTER WITHOUT A HAT. THE STUDENTS LAUGHED.

EISENHOWER HEARD HIMSELF PRAISED AS A SUCCESSFUL PROFESSIONAL SOLDIER WHO, "HAVING DEFEATED HIS MILITARY ENEMIES ON THE BATTLEFIELD, NOW WANTS TO VANQUISH THE GOD OF WAR HIMSELF."

THIS WAS IN THE CITATION WITH THE HONORARY DOCTORATE. IT REPEATEDLY MENTIONED EISENHOWER'S POSTWAR EFFORTS TO DEVOTE MORE OF THE WORLD'S RESOURCES TO IMPROVING THE LOT OF MANKIND. EARLIER, AT THE U.S. EMBASSY, EISENHOWER TOLD A STAFF GATHERING HEADED BY U.S. AMBASSADOR ELLSWORTH BUNKER:

"I KNOW ALL MEN FEEL AS AMERICANS DO ABOUT PEACE. . . THE ASPIRATIONS OF THE PEOPLE INVOLVED WE KNOW, BUT GOVERNMENTS HAVE A WAY OF GETTING IN THE WAY OF THESE ASPIRATIONS."

THEREFORE, HE DECLARED, IT IS UP TO INDIVIDUALS TO WORK TO IMPROVE "PEOPLE-TO-PEOPLE" RELATIONSHIPS. HE SAID THIS IS THE REAL ROUTE TO PEACE, RATHER THAN A BIG POWER SUMMIT MEETING.

THE WORLD AGRICULTURE FAIR OPENING LATE TODAY, WITH EISENHOWER CUTTING A RIBBON AT THE U.S. EXHIBIT, PROVIDES A GRAPHIC DEMONSTRATION OF AMERICAN-SOVIET COEXISTENCE.

THE U.S. AND SOVIET PAVILIONS, THE LARGEST, ARE SIDE BY SIDE ON THE SPRAWLING FAIR GROUNDS.

THE UNITED STATES SHOWS PEACEFUL NUCLEAR REACTORS, 4-H CLUB MEMBERS, SQUARE DANCING, FARM IMPLEMENTS AND EXAMPLES OF COOPERATIVE MARKETING THAT SEEM CERTAIN TO BE A HIT.

THE RUSSIAN EXHIBIT IS SMALLER, WITH EMPHASIS ON A 40-FOOT ROCKET MODEL, SPUTNIKS, STURDY LOOKING COLLECTIVE FARMERS AND SAMPLES OF CAVIAR.

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A7

AMS BUDGET (430)

IKE INTERPRETIVE

BY WILLIAM L. RYAN

ASSOCIATED PRESS NEWS ANALYST

NEW DELHI, DEC. 11 (AP)--PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S VISIT SEEMS TO SUPPORT DRAMATICALLY THE NEHRU CONTENTION THAT THE CENTER OF WORLD CONFLICT IS SHIFTING FROM EUROPE TO ASIA.

THE PRESIDENT'S TOUR COMES AT A TIME WHEN THE COMMUNISTS ARE IN AN AWKWARD POSITION. THE COMMUNIST SIDE IS LIKELY TO BEGIN THE NEW YEAR UNDER A HANDICAP IN THE CONTEST FOR ASIAN ALLEGIANCES.

THE SITUATION IS REFLECTED IN COMMUNIST REACTION IN INDIA TO EISENHOWER'S WORDS ABOUT RESISTANCE TO AGGRESSION.

INDEED ONE RESULT OF THIS EISENHOWER TRIP MAY BE TO CREATE OR WIDEN THE CLEAVAGE BETWEEN THE PEIPING-ORIENTED AND THE FAITHFUL MOSCOW FOLLOWERS IN ASIA.

MINDFUL OF SOVIET PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV'S DESCRIPTION OF EISENHOWER AS A MAN OF PEACE, COMMUNISTS HERE SEEM TO FEEL THEY HAVE NO CHOICE BUT TO HAIL HIS WORDS AND JUMP ON THE BANDWAGON.

THE COMMUNISTS CALLED HIS PARLIAMENTARY SPEECH "NONCONTROVERSIAL." IN THE COLD WAR CONTEST IT WAS HARDLY THAT SINCE THE PRESIDENT

DENOUNCED REVOLUTIONARY SUBVERSION AND AGGRESSION AND PICTURED THE UNITED STATES AS A NATION READY TO SUPPORT A FREE NATION AGAINST SUCH MENACES.

HE CLEARLY HAD THE THREAT OF COMMUNIST AGGRESSION IN MIND. FOR INDIA THAT THREAT AT THE MOMENT COMES FROM THE NORTH, ALTHOUGH NEHRU SEEMS TO BELIEVE RED CHINA'S AGGRESSION IS NOT COMMUNIST BUT TRADITIONAL CHINESE IMPERIALIST EXPANSIONISM.

NEHRU SEPARATES COMMUNISM AND CHINESE IMPERIALISM AND SHARPLY DISTINGUISHES BETWEEN CHINA AND RUSSIA. HE GIVES THE IMPRESSION HE TOO SEEMS TO SEE A WIDENING CLEAVAGE IN FUTURE BETWEEN THE TWO. HE IS OF THE OPINION CHINA IS GOING TO BE MORE, NOT LESS, TROUBLESOME AS TIME GOES ON.

DESPITE TENSION OVER GERMANY, THE TREND IN 1959 HAS BEEN TOWARD EASING THE MENACE OF AN EXPLOSION. AT THE PRESENT STAGE OF INTERNAL SOVIET DEVELOPMENT THE SOVIET UNION NEEDS A PERIOD OF RELATIVE PEACE.

BUT COMMUNIST CHINA IS IN NO SUCH POSITION. ITS DEVELOPMENT NOW IS IN THE HARSHEST STAGE OF REGIMENTATION. ITS LEADERSHIP IS STRUGGLING DETERMINEDLY TO INTRUDE ITS VOICE ON THE WORLD STAGE AS PARAMOUNT IN ASIA AND AUTHORITATIVE IN THE WORLD. THE COMMUNIST CHINESE SEEM TO FEEL THEY NOT ONLY CAN AFFORD TO FLEX THEIR MUSCLES IN ASIA BUT INDEED MUST THROW THEIR WEIGHT AROUND.

THIS EVENTUALLY IS GOING TO BE AN EMBARRASSING AND INCREASINGLY PERPLEXING PROBLEM FOR MOSCOW. THE SOVIET UNION TOO EYES ASIA WITH INTEREST AS THE DIRECTION OF LEAST RESISTANCE FOR SPREADING THE SOVIET IDEOLOGY--WHICH IN SOME RESPECTS IS EVENTUALLY LIKELY TO CLASH WITH THE COMMUNIST CHINESE IDEOLOGY.

AS THE EAST-WEST CONFLICT FOR ASIAN ALLEGIANCES SHARPENS, MOSCOW'S PROBLEMS MAY MULTIPLY.

THE COMMUNIST CHINESE HAVE BEEN OPENLY BELLIGERENT IN RECENT MONTHS TOWARD INDIA AND THE SUBCONTINENT. IF THIS BELLIGERENCY THREATENS AN EXPLOSION MOSCOW HARDLY CAN ALIGN ITSELF AGAINST ITS BROTHERLY ALLY IN COMMUNISM. YET AT THE SAME TIME IT CAN HARDLY APPROVE WHAT ITS BROTHERLY ALLY IS DOING.

MOSCOW MAY FIND ITSELF IN A NASTY DILEMMA.

THE WELCOME EISENHOWER HAS RECEIVED WHEREVER HE APPEARED IN ASIA WILL REQUIRE SOME RESPONSE FROM THE SOVIET SIDE. THAT RESPONSE IS LIKELY TO BE CAUTIOUS, TAKING CARE NOT TO OFFEND ASIANS' HOPES FOR WORLD PEACE.

AND THE TOUR MAY ALSO BRING A RESPONSE FROM COMMUNIST CHINA. PEIPING MAY NOT BE SO CAUTIOUS.

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PMS BUDGET (440)

IKE-INTERPRETIVE

BY JOHN SCALI

NEW DELHI, DEC. 11 (AP)--PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S TRIUMPHAL TOUR OF ASIA POWERFULLY STRENGTHENS HIS VOICE FOR THE EAST-WEST SUMMIT CONFERENCE WITH PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV.

EISENHOWER CAN SIT DOWN AT THE CONFERENCE TABLE BACKED BY THE CHEERS OF MILLIONS OF ASIANS WHO REGARD HIM AS A SYMBOL OF PEACE WITH FREEDOM.

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KHRUSHCHEV WILL BE FACING A MAN WHO IS PROVING TO BE HIS SUPERIOR IN APPEALING TO ASIA'S TEAMING, UNDERFED MASSES AS A CHAMPION OF THEIR ASPIRATIONS.

THE HYSTERICAL, SOMETIMES WORSHIPFUL, RECEPTION IN TURKEY, PAKISTAN, AFGHANISTAN AND INDIA ALSO MAY STIMULATE EISENHOWER TO EXERT MORE LEADERSHIP AT THE WESTERN SUMMIT SESSION, OPENING IN PARIS DEC. 19, WHICH BEGINS SHAPING THE WEST'S NEGOTIATING POSITION.

THE DIPLOMATIC SHOWDOWN WITH KHRUSHCHEV COMES LATER, PERHAPS IN APRIL.

THE FRENZIED RECEPTION BY 1 1/2 MILLION INDIANS WEDNESDAY STANDS OUT AS A HIGH POINT IN THE FIRST WEEK OF EISENHOWER'S UNPRECEDENTED GOODWILL TRIP.

EISENHOWER AND HIS TOP AIDES HAVE BEEN FLABBERGASTED BY THE CROWDS WHICH SEEMED TO GROW BIGGER AND MORE DELIRIOUSLY ENTHUSIASTIC AT EACH STOP.

EVEN BEFORE SETTING OUT, EISENHOWER SAID HE FELT IT HIS DUTY TO MAKE THE TOUR BECAUSE HIS NAME MEANT SOMETHING IN THESE AREAS AND IT MIGHT HELP IN THE QUEST FOR AN ENDURING PEACE. THE PRESIDENT WAS UNDERSTATING.

IN EACH COUNTRY HE HAS VISITED, THE GOVERNMENT HAS DIRECTLY OR INDIRECTLY ENCOURAGED THE PEOPLE TO SHOW THEY LIKE IKE. BUT THE FERVOR OF SPECTATORS AND THE OBVIOUS SINCERITY OF THEIR CHEERS SHOW THE MAJORITY WOULD HAVE TURNED OUT ANYHOW.

IN BOTH KABUL AND NEW DELHI, EISENHOWER HAS FAR OUTDRAWN KHRUCHEV ON THE ASIAN TOUR THE SOVIET PREMIER MADE FOUR YEARS AGO.

PRIME MINISTER NEHRU COOPERATED BY ARRANGING INDIA'S WELCOME WEDNESDAY, BUT HE DID AS MUCH IF NOT MORE FOR KHRUSHCHEV IN 1955.

KHRUSHCHEV GOT A BIG RECEPTION, BUT NOTHING APPROACHING THE CHEERING, OFTEN HYSTERICAL TIDE OF HUMANITY THAT HAILED EISENHOWER.

IN THE DISPLAYS OF PUBLIC ENTHUSIASM, THESE FACTORS APPEAR TO STAND OUT:

1. EISENHOWER THE MAN HAS AN INTERNATIONAL ASSET THAT KHRUSHCHEV CAN'T MATCH, HIS PERSONALITY. STREET THRONGS ARE CAPTIVATED BY HIS AURA OF SINCERITY, FRIENDLY GRIN AND THE WAVE OF HIS ARMS.

2. EISENHOWER COMES AT A TIME WHEN THESE PEOPLES ARE LINKED IN A COMMON FEAR OF COMMUNISM, EITHER THE SOVIET OR RED CHINESE VARIETY. EISENHOWER IS REGARDED AS THE SYMBOL OF A POWERFUL FRIEND AND POTENTIAL PARTNER IN BATTLE AGAINST AGGRESSION. THIS IS TRUE EVEN IN NEUTRALIST INDIA, WHERE NEHRU IS WORRIED OVER RED CHINA'S BORDER INCURSIONS, AND IN NEUTRALIST AFGHANISTAN, WHERE OFFICIAL PRIVATELY STRESS A DETERMINATION TO AVOID FALLING UNDER THE DOMINATION OF THEIR POWERFUL SOVIET NEIGHBOR.

3. TREMENDOUS GOOD WILL FOR THE UNITED STATES REMAINS IN ASIA DESPITE SOVIET PROPAGANDA, MOSCOW'S SPECTACULAR SCIENTIFIC ADVANCES AND U.S. FOREIGN POLICY MISTAKES.

DB257AES

B11 Q (440)

BY JOHN GRIFFIN

NEW DELHI, DEC. 11 (AP)—WHILE PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND INDIA'S LEADERS OPENED THE GLITTERING GOLD-DOMED U.S. EXHIBIT AT THE WORLD AGRICULTURE FAIR TODAY, COMMUNIST CHINA QUIETLY UNVEILED A DISPLAY OF ITS VAUNTED "GREAT LEAP FORWARD" 100 YARDS AWAY.

IN BETWEEN IS THE RUSSIAN PAVILION. AMONG THE THREE THERE ARE MANY CONTRASTS. IN THE U.S. EXHIBIT, EISENHOWER STROLLED THROUGH AN ALMOST FAIRYLAND SCENE OF DISPLAYS, MOVIES, FOLK DANCING, A CHILDREN'S PLAYGROUND, AND A DISPLAY OF PEACEFUL USES OF ATOMIC ENERGY IN AGRICULTURE.

WITH THE THEME "FOOD, FAMILY, FARM, FRIENDSHIP" THE AMERICAN PAVILION DEPICTS A PROSPEROUS AND HAPPY UNITED STATES.

THE RUSSIAN EXHIBIT GAVE THE SAME GENERAL IMPRESSION, ALTHOUGH IT STRESSED COLLECTIVE FARMS RATHER THAN PRIVATE INDIVIDUAL FARMING.

COMMUNIST CHINA, USING VAGUE PERCENTAGES TO BACK CLAIMS OF A GIANT LEAP FORWARD, CLEARLY IMPLIES THAT THE PEOPLE'S COMMUNES AND "VIGOROUS IMPLEMENTATION" ARE THE KEY TO ITS CLAIMS OF FABULOUS SUCCESSES.

ALL THREE NATIONS ARE SEEKING TO SELL THE IDEA THEIR SYSTEM IS THE BEST FOR INDIA'S IMPOVERISHED FARMERS.

THE U.S. EXHIBIT, EASILY THE BIGGEST AND MOST ATTRACTIVE AT THE FAIR, SEEMED BOUND TO BE THE MOST POPULAR. THE RUSSIANS, WHO HAVE MODELS OF THE MOON ROCKET AND SPUTNIKS AND SPIRITED FOLK DANCERS, ARE EXPECTED TO BE SECOND.

BUT THERE WERE SOME WHO FELT THE CHINESE DISPLAY MIGHT HAVE AN APPEAL TO A NUMBER OF INDIANS.

FOR THE UNITED STATES AND EVEN RUSSIA TO SOME EXTENT ARE LARGELY A PIE IN THE SKY FOR THE AWED AVERAGE INDIAN.

COMMUNIST CHINA GIVES IT SO CALLED "DIRTY FINGERNAIL" APPROACH.

THE CHINESE EXHIBITS SHOWS BIG FACTORIES AND MECHANIZED FARMING AS DO THE PAVILIONS OF THE UNITED STATES AND RUSSIA. BUT UNLIKE THE OTHERS IT STRESSES THE PEOPLE WORKING BY HAND. IT DISPLAYS ITS PRODUCTS NOT AS BIG STREAMLINED FARMING EQUIPMENT, BUT LARGELY AS SIMPLE, ALMOST CRUDE, TOOLS AND ANIMAL DRAWN PLOWS.

JUXTAPOSED WITH THIS ARE DOZENS OF GRAPHS AND CHARTS: STATISTICS PICTURING FABULOUS ECONOMIC GROWTH; COTTON OUTPUT UP 420 PER CENT IN THE PAST TEN YEARS; FISHERY PRODUCTION UP 470 PER CENT; INDUSTRIAL OUTPUT 988 PER CENT, ETC.

THERE ARE ALSO PICTURES OF "LIFE IN THE COMMUNES," SMILING OLD FOLK GATHERED AT "THE HOME OF RESPECT FOR THE AGED," "SMILING WORKERS GOING TO THE FIELDS FROM BARRACKS."

THERE ARE DUCK EGGS THE SIZE OF GRAPEFRUIT--EVERYTHING KINGSIZED. UNFORTUNATELY FOR CHINA, HOWEVER, THE IMPACT OF ITS MESSAGE MAY BE LESS THAN EXPECTED DUE TO ITS TENSE MOVEMENTS ACROSS INDIA'S BORDER.

ALTHOUGH THERE ARE NO PICTURES OF RUSSIANS IN THE CHINESE EXHIBIT, THERE ARE SEVERAL OF PRIME MINISTER NEHRU, INCLUDING ONE OF HIM BEING GREETED BY THE CHAIRMAN OF THE CHINESE COMMUNIST PARTY, MAO TZE-TUNG.

A GROUP OF YOUNG INDIANS PAUSED, SMILING BEFORE THIS PICTURE. ONE ASKED: "DO YOU THINK THEY WOULD LOOK SO HAPPY TOGETHER NOW?"

THERE WAS LAUGHTER ALL AROUND, EXCEPT FROM A YOUNG CHINESE STANDING NEARBY.

A120

IKE-FAIR (280)

NEW DELHI, DEC. 11 (AP)—PRESIDENT EISENHOWER APPEARED TO HAVE A ROLLOCKING GOOD TIME TODAY AT THE WORLD AGRICULTURAL FAIR WHERE HE OPENED THE AMERICAN PAVILION, BIGGEST ON THE GROUNDS.

TOURING THE EXHIBIT WITH ~~INDIAN~~ INDIAN PRESIDENT RAJENDRA PRASAD, HE STOPPED WHERE WOMEN WERE MAKING COCOANUT SQUARE COOKIES. HE TASTED ONE, LIKED IT AND GAVE ONE TO PRASAD.

HE SIPPED A SOFT DRINK THROUGH A STRAW AND WATCHED A YOUNG WOMAN DEMONSTRATE PANCAKE MAKING. THE PRESIDENT SAID HE PREFERRED CORN CAKES.

HE ALSO WATCH AN ELECTRIC MACHINE MILK A COW. AS HE TURNED AWAY THE COW MOOED A BIG "MOO" AND THE PRESIDENT THREW BACK HIS HEAD AND LAUGHED DELIGHTEDLY.

THE ENTRANCE TO THE PAVILION IS DOMINATED BY A BIG PHOTOGRAPH OF A ROLLING AMERICAN RURAL SCENE OF GRAZING COWS. THE COW IS SACRED IN INDIA.

THE PRESIDENT ALSO PUSHED A BUTTON STARTING AN ATOMIC REACTOR IN THE NUCLEAR ENERGY SECTION OF THE FAIR, WHICH IS CALLED "ATOMS FOR AGRICULTURE." IT IS DEVOTED TO RESEARCH IN INCREASING FARM PRODUCTION THROUGH NUCLEAR ENERGY.

IN THE FARM COOPERATIVE SECTION, EISENHOWER CHATTED WITH FARMER RALPH OLSEN OF ELLSWORTH, IOWA.



THE SHOW DEMONSTRATED THE LATEST IN AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION METHODS, GADGETS AND MACHINES.

THERE ALSO ARE SECTIONS DEVOTED TO AMERICAN RURAL LIFE, INCLUDING SQUARE DANCING AND 4-H CLUBS.

BESIDE THE AMERICAN PAVILION IS A SOVIET EXHIBIT, SECOND LARGEST ON THE GROUNDS, WHICH GOES IN FOR A DISPLAY OF BIG MACHINES, ROCKETS AND SPUTNIKS. RED CHINA'S EXHIBIT IS THE THIRD LARGEST.

AT THE FAIR OPENING PRESIDENT PRASAD TOLD HIS AUDIENCE THAT INDIA NEEDS TO ADOPT MODERN MEANS OF FARM PRODUCTION BECAUSE PRACTICALLY ALL AVAILABLE FARMLAND ALREADY IS IN USE. THE POPULATION OF UPWARDS OF 400 MILLION IS GROWING BY FOUR TO FIVE MILLION A YEAR AND ALREADY IS IMPORTING FOOD, HE SAID.

"IT IS A PATENT FACT," PRASAD SAID, "THAT IT IS NOT DESIRABLE FOR OUR AGRICULTURALISTS TO REMAIN CONTENT WITH THEIR OLD EXPERIENCE, VALUABLE THOUGH IT IS."

G1012AES

A146

-95-

IKE

NEW DELHI, FRIDAY, DEC. 11 (AP)--PRESIDENT EISENHOWER STARTED HIS THIRD DAY IN NEW DELHI TODAY BY TELLING U.S. EMBASSY PEOPLE TO WORK FOR BETTER RELATIONS IN ALL CONTACTS WITH FOREIGN COUNTRIES.

SPEAKING AT THE EMBASSY, THE PRESIDENT SAID PEACE WILL NOT BE MADE BY TWO OR THREE MEN AT THE SUMMIT BUT BY BETTER PEOPLE-TO-PEOPLE RELATIONS.

HIS STATEMENT REPEATED A MESSAGE HE HAS GIVEN TO AMERICANS IN OTHER COUNTRIES ON HIS TOUR.

EISENHOWER VISITED THE OFFICE BUILDING IN THE NEW DIPLOMATIC ENCLAVE ON THE SOUTH SIDE OF NEW DELHI.

ABOUT 400 INDIANS WAVED TO THE PRESIDENT AS HIS MOTORCADE DROVE UP TO THE BEAUTIFUL NEW EMBASSY BUILDING IN THE DIPLOMATIC AREA ON THE SOUTH SIDE OF NEW DELHI.

THE EARLY MORNING WEATHER WAS CLEAR AND THE TEMPERATURE ABOUT 60 DEGREES AS THE PRESIDENT STEPPED FROM HIS CAR AND WALKED BRISKLY TO THE 2 1/2 MILLION DOLLAR BUILDING. HE SPENT ONLY A FEW MINUTES INSIDE AND AFTER LOOKING AT A LARGE PATIO POOL IN THE CENTER OF THE STRUCTURE, HE RETURNED TO THE CAR, WHICH DROVE AROUND TO THE EMBASSY EMPLOYEES' QUARTERS.

HE WAS INTRODUCED TO THE CROWD OF ABOUT 1,500--MORE THAN HALF OF THEM INDIAN--BY U.S. AMBASSADOR ELLSWORTH BUNKER.

BUNKER, WHO USED TO BE AMBASSADOR TO ITALY, DREW A LAUGH BY STARTING OFF THE INTRODUCTION: "MISTER PRESIDENT, I NOW PRESENT TO YOU MEMBERS OF THE AMERICAN MISSION IN ITALY."

EISENHOWER REMINDED THE EMBASSY STAFF THAT HE IS STRESSING AMERICA'S DESIRE FOR PEACE DURING HIS TOUR.

"I KNOW ALL MEN FEEL AS AMERICANS DO ABOUT PEACE," HE SAID. "THE ASPIRATIONS OF THE PEOPLE INVOLVED WE KNOW, BUT GOVERNMENTS HAVE A WAY OF GETTING IN THE WAY OF THESE ASPIRATIONS."

THEREFORE, SAID THE PRESIDENT, IT IS UP TO INDIVIDUALS TO WORK TO IMPROVE "PEOPLE TO PEOPLE" RELATIONSHIPS.

HE DESCRIBED THIS PERSONAL APPROACH--RATHER THAN ANY SUMMIT CONFERENCE--AS THE TRUE ROUTE TO WORLD PEACE.

POLITICAL LEADERS ARE APT TO DEAL IN GENERALIZATIONS, HE SAID, BUT IT IS THE INDIVIDUAL WHO MAKES PERSONAL CONTACTS WITH PEOPLE ABROAD.

HE URGED COURTESY TO PEOPLES OF OTHER NATIONS "NO MATTER HOW THEY ARE DRESSED... THE COURTESY AND HOSPITALITY OF ONE OF GOD'S PEOPLE TO OTHERS."

VS135AES

A74

IKE-DEGREE (520)

BY MARVIN L. ARROWSMITH

NEW DELHI, DEC. 11 (AP)--ADMIRING INDIANS SHOWERED PRESIDENT EISENHOWER WITH FLOWERS AS HE DROVE TO DELHI UNIVERSITY TODAY TO RECEIVE AN HONORARY DOCTORATE OF LAWS.

YELLOW PETALS BUILT UP AN INCH DEEP ON THE REAR TRUNK OF HIS LIMOUSINE. OTHERS CLUNG TO HIS BALD HEAD.

LARGE, EXUBERANT CROWDS TURNED OUT AGAIN TO HAIL THE PRESIDENT AS HE MOTORED THROUGH THE PICTURESQUE WALLED CITY OF DELHI ON HIS WAY TO THE 30-YEAR-OLD SCHOOL.

A FEW COWS, WHICH HINDUS CONSIDER HOLY, WANDERED IN THE TREE-LINED STREETS AS HE DROVE PAST THE HISTORIC OLD RED FORT AND UNDER FLOWER-DECKED ARCHES ERECTED IN HIS HONOR.

A CROWD OF 5,500-STUDENTS, FACULTY MEMBERS AND GUESTS--APPLAUDED THE APPROACH OF THE PRESIDENT'S ACADEMIC PROCESSION DOWN A STRIPED, WOVEN-MAT CARPET LEADING TO THE UNIVERSITY'S OPEN, TREE-RIMMED ARENA.

UNIVERSITY GIRLS IN THE RED BERETS AND KHAKI UNIFORMS OF THE NATIONAL CADET CORPS, A SORT OF ROTC, CHEERED THE AMERICAN VISITOR.

PRIME MINISTER NEHRU WAS ON HAND EARLY AGAIN, WITH A RED ROSE TUCKED AS USUAL IN A BUTTONHOLE OF HIS BROWN TUNIC.

EISENHOWER GRINNED BROADLY AS, WEARING A SCARLET AND PURPLE ROBE AND A BLACK AND PURPLE MORTARBOARD, HE MOUNTED THE PLATFORM.

UNIVERSITY OFFICIALS BEHIND HIM--INCLUDING VICE PRESIDENT SARVAPALLI RADHAKRISHNAN, WHO IS THE UNIVERSITY CHANCELLOR--WORE A BRIGHT VARIETY OF RED, ORANGE, PURPLE AND BLACK GOWNS. NEHRU DONNED A ROBE OF RED AND YELLOW.

RADHAKRISHNAN, WELCOMING THE PRESIDENT, RECALLED THAT THE UNIVERSITY HAD CONFERRED HONORARY DEGREES ON ONLY TWO OTHER DISTINGUISHED AMERICANS, HELEN KELLER AND CHIEF JUSTICE EARL WARREN.

ENDORING EISENHOWER'S PEACE DRIVE HE SAID:

"TODAY IT IS ESSENTIAL TO REALIZE THERE IS ONLY ONE RACE AND THAT IS THE HUMAN RACE. OUR LOYALTY SHOULD BE TO THAT RACE AND WE SHOULD BE PREPARED TO SACRIFICE THE NATIONAL INTEREST FOR THE SAKE OF THE PUBLIC GOOD."

THE PROGRAM OPENED WITH SARI-CLAD COEDS CHANTING AN INVOCATION IN SANSKRIT FROM ANCIENT SCRIPTURES. IT WENT:

"MEET TOGETHER, TALK TOGETHER: MAY YOUR MINDS COMPREHEND ALIKE: COMMON BE YOUR ACTIONS AND ACHIEVEMENTS: COMMON BE YOUR THOUGHTS AND INTENTIONS: COMMON BE THE WISHES OF YOUR HEART... SO THERE MAY BE THOROUGH UNION AMONG YOU."

EISENHOWER PUT ON GLASSES AND STOOD WITH A SOLEMN EXPRESSION AS VICE CHANCELLOR V. K. R. RAO READ THE CITATION ACCOMPANYING HIS DEGREE.

THE PRESIDENT WAS LAUDED AS A PROFESSIONAL SOLDIER WHO, "HAVING DEFEATED HIS ENEMIES ON THE BATTLEFIELD, NOW WANTS TO VANQUISH THE GOD OF WAR HIMSELF."

RAO SAID INDIA IS READY AND GLAD TO JOIN IN EISENHOWER'S CRUSADE AGAINST HUNGER AND POVERTY AS "A YOUNGER BROTHER."

EISENHOWER REMOVED HIS MORTARBOARD WHEN IT CAME HIS TURN TO SPEAK. HE SAID HE COULD SPEAK BETTER WITHOUT THE HAT.

THE STUDENTS LAUGHED AND CHEERED.

THE PRESIDENT CALLED IN HIS SPEECH FOR UNIVERSAL RECOGNITION OF INTERNATIONAL LAW AND A MASSIVE EXPANSION OF THE EXCHANGE OF STUDENTS AMONG NATIONS TO HELP BRING WORLD PEACE.

THE STUDENTS BROKE INTO LOUD CHEERS AND WAVED THEIR ARMS AS EISENHOWER WALKED OUT IN SLOW PROCESSION AFTER THE CEREMONY.



DELHI UNIVERSITY IS A MINIATURE UNITED NATIONS, WITH STUDENTS FROM 27 COUNTRIES.

MANY OF THE STUDENTS SAID THEY WERE THRILLED BY THE PRESIDENT'S CALL FOR A MASSIVE MOBILIZATION OF THE WORLD'S YOUNG PEOPLE IN THE CAUSE OF PEACE AND UNDERSTANDING.

MISS KRISHNA GHOSH, FIRST YEAR STUDENT, SAID SHE ALMOST SHED TEARS OF JOY WHEN "A PERSON OF EISENHOWER'S EMINENCE, EXPERIENCE AND AGE SHOULD BECOME TODAY MY UNIVERSITY'S YOUNGEST GRADUATE."

MISS MOLLY DANIELS, 31, WHO IS TEACHING ENGLISH LITERATURE, SAID EISENHOWER'S APPEAL FOR "INQUIRY AND RESEARCH IN THE LAWS OF NATIONS FOR THE GRAND PRINCIPLES OF JUSTICE, RIGHTEOUSNESS AND GOOD, COMMON TO ALL PEOPLE, APPEALED TO ME MOST."

RYOJUM SATO OF TOKYO UNIVERSITY, WHO IS WORKING FOR A DOCTORATE IN BUDDHIST PHILOSOPHY, SAID THE APPEAL FOR AN "EXCHANGE OF THOUGHTFUL PEOPLE AND TRADING OF IDEAS" WOULD BE THE MOST SOLID FOUNDATION FOR ANY PERMANENT PEACE IN THE WORLD.

P. NDERU OF KENYA WHO IS IN HIS FINAL YEAR OF A CHEMISTRY COURSE, SAID EISENHOWER'S "APPEAL FOR A DIVERSION OF YOUTH'S ENERGY FOR PEACEFUL PURPOSES WILL HAVE A WIDESPREAD APPEAL IN MY CONTINENT, AFRICA."

S. K. GHOSH, 27, LECTURER IN ECONOMICS, SAID THE PRESIDENT HAD THROWN "A CHALLENGE TO INDIAN UNIVERSITIES TO DO SOMETHING SUBSTANTIAL FOR THE WORTHIER HUMAN ENTERPRISE--THE PURSUIT OF PEACE WITH JUSTICE."

MISS RAMI MALHOTRA, 19, SAID "WE GIRLS FELT THERE WAS SOMETHING MISSING IN AN OTHERWISE HEART THROBBING EXPERIENCE--THE ABSENCE OF MRS. EISENHOWER."

G1018AES

B47 (SEG)

NEW DELHI, DEC. 11 (AP)--EXCEPTS FROM THE CITATION OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER FOR THE HONORARY DOCTORATE OF LAWS AT DELHI UNIVERSITY, BY VICE CHANCELLOR V.K.R. RAO: (ABOUT 350)

NO PROFESSIONAL SOLDIER COULD HAVE HAD A MORE SUCCESSFUL OR MORE USEFUL CAREER THAN GEN. EISENHOWER, AND YET IN HIS HEART HE IS NO MILITARY MAN. HAVING SEEN WAR AT CLOSE QUARTERS HE KNOWS ONLY TOO WELL THE HORRORS THAT LIE HIDDEN FROM THE CIVILIAN GAZE BY ITS ROMANTIC WRITEUPS.

NO ONE KNOWS BETTER THAN HE WHAT THE CONSEQUENCES OF A THIRD WORLD WAR WOULD BE IN THIS NUCLEAR AGE: NO ONE IS MORE DETERMINED THAN THIS PROFESSIONAL SOLDIER THAT THERE WILL BE NO THIRD WORLD WAR. HAVING DEFEATED HIS MILITARY ENEMIES ON THE BATTLEFIELD HE NOW WANTS TO VANQUISH THE GOD OF WAR HIMSELF.

NO WONDER HE ONCE TOLD A GRADUATING CLASS OF CIVILIAN STUDENTS "YOUR BUSINESS IS TO PUT ME OUT OF BUSINESS."

CIVILIANS HAVE TAKEN HIM AT HIS WORD. THEY DID PUT HIM OUT OF HIS BUSINESS, BUT ONLY TO PLACE HIM IN ANOTHER AND MORE IMPORTANT BUSINESS --THE PRESIDENCY OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA AND WITH IT AN OPPORTUNITY FOR LEADERSHIP OF THE ENEMIES OF WAR ITSELF.

TO US AS UNIVERSITY MEN IT GIVES PARTICULAR PLEASURE THAT, WHEN THIS MAN OF PEACE IN MILITARY GARB GOT HIS FIRST OPPORTUNITY TO DON CIVILIAN DRESS, HE CHOSE THE PRESIDENCY OF A SISTER UNIVERSITY (COLUMBIA) RATHER THAN THAT OF A BUSINESS CORPORATION OR LEADERSHIP OF A POLITICAL PARTY...

WE NOT ONLY BELIEVE IN FREEDOM BUT ALSO PRACTICE IT (IN INDIA) JUST AS INTENSELY AND AS CONCRETELY AS OUR FRIENDS IN THE SECOND LARGEST DEMOCRACY IN THE WORLD.

AND WE TOO HAVE STARTED ON THIS BATTLE AGAINST HUNGER AND POVERTY; ONLY IN OUR CASE THE BATTLE AFFECTS IN A VERY INTIMATE SENSE OUR OWN HEARTHS AND HOMES AND THE ISSUE STILL HANGS IN THE BALANCE. GLADLY WOULD INDIA JOIN THE UNITED STATES IN THIS WAR AGAINST WANT ONLY IN THIS INDIA WOULD BE AS A YOUNGER BROTHER IN SPITE OF HER LARGER NUMBERS AND OLDER HISTORY.

MR CHANCELLOR MAY I NOW REQUEST YOU TO CONFER THE DEGREE OF DOCTOR OF LAWS HONORIS CAUSA ON HIS EXCELLENCY DWIGHT DAVID EISENHOWER. PRES-

DENT OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, PILGRIM OF PEACE, CRUSADER FOR WORLD DEVELOPMENT AND CHERISHED FRIEND OF THE INDIAN PEOPLE.  
(END EXERPTS)

HA742AES

A113

(480)

BARBARA

BY BETTIE SIMS

NEW DELHI DEC. 11 (AP)--AN ATTRACTIVE YOUNG HOUSEWIFE FROM WASHINGTON PASSED UP LUNCH WITH TWO PRESIDENTS TODAY TO ATTEND TO HER DUTIES AS HOUSEWIFE, MOTHER AND TOURIST.

WHILE HER FATHER-IN-LAW ENTERTAINED INDIAN PRESIDENT RAJENDRA PRASAD AT THE HOME OF U. S. AMBASSADOR ELLSWORTH BUNKER, 33-YEAR-OLD BARBARA EISENHOWER:

1. WATCHED A SNAKE CHARMER CAST HIS SPELL OVER A GOOD-SIZED COBRA.

2. CONFIDED TO SIXTH GRADERS AT NEW DELHI'S AMERICAN SCHOOL THAT HER SIXTH-GRADER SON DAVID SOMETIMES NEEDS A HAND IN HIS HOMEWORK.

3. BOUGHT A SELECTION OF INDIAN SARIS FOR HERSELF AND CHRISTMAS PRESENTS FOR HER THREE DAUGHTERS, HER MOTHER AND HER FRIENDS.

THE SNAKE CHARMER, WHOM BARBARA CAME ACROSS IN A BAZAAR RUN BY TIBETAN REFUGEES, FASCINATED EISENHOWER'S DAUGHTER-IN-LAW. HE SQUATTED ON THE GROUND ABOVE A HUGE BASKET PLAYING A WEIRD MELODY ON A FLUTE-LIKE HORN. A COBRA RAISED ITS HEAD FROM THE BASKET AND SPREAD ITS HOOD. THE CHARMER WAGGLED HIS HORN FROM SIDE TO SIDE AND THE COBRA OBLIGINGLY PICKED UP THE SWAYING MOTION.

"GOODNESS," EXCLAIMED BARBARA IN HALF-SERIOUS CONCERN, "I HOPE IT ISN'T POISONOUS."

A WIFE FROM THE AMERICAN EMBASSY WHO ACCOMPANIED MRS. EISENHOWER ASSURED HER THE SNAKE'S FANGS PROBABLY HAD BEEN REMOVED. AFTER THE COBRA HAD BEEN APPROPRIATELY CHARMED THE MAN WITH THE HORN SUDDENLY PLOPPED HIM ON THE SIDEWALK AND RELEASED A MONGOOSE. IN THEORY THE MONGOOSE AND THE COBRA ARE DEADLY ENEMIES. BUT THESE APPEARED TO HAVE ACQUIRED A SPIRIT OF COEXISTENCE. THEY SKIRMISHED WEARILY FOR A FEW MOMENTS BUT DUE EITHER TO LACK OF ENCOURAGEMENT FROM THE CHARMER OR RESTRAINT OF THEIR OWN THEY NEVER REALLY CAME TO GRIPS.

AFTER A FEW FEINTS WHICH FAILED TO CONNECT THEY SEPARATED AND THE COBRA RETURNED TO ITS BASKET.

BARBARA VISITED THE AMERICAN SCHOOL AROUND NOON, AFTER ACCOMPANYING EISENHOWER TO DELHI UNIVERSITY, WHERE HE RECEIVED A BACHELOR OF LAWS DEGREE.

CHILDREN OF THE SCHOOL HAD PLANNED TO SING CHRISTMAS CAROLS FOR THE PRESIDENT BUT HIS TIGHT SCHEDULE DID NOT PERMIT HIM TO HEAR THEM. SO BARBARA REMAINED BEHIND, HEARD THE CAROLS AND THEN TOURED THE SCHOOL.

SHE PAUSED IN SIXTH GRADE FOR A WHILE AND CHATTED. SHE TOLD THE CHILDREN HER SON DAVID, THE PRESIDENT'S ONLY GRANDSON, ASKED HER TO TELL HIM ABOUT INDIA WHEN SHE RETURNED HOME. THE CHILDREN SAID THEY WOULD WRITE DAVID LETTERS TO TELL HIM ALL ABOUT INDIA.

BARBARA TOLD THE YOUNGSTERS DAVID DOESN'T NEED HELP TOO OFTEN WITH HIS HOMEWORK "BUT OF COURSE THERE ARE TIMES WHEN HE HAS TO HAVE IT."

FROM THE SCHOOL BARBARA WENT SHOPPING AT A GOVERNMENT EMPORIUM WHICH IS AN OUTLET FOR INDIAN HANDICRAFTS. AND SHE APPEARED TO GO EASY ON HER HUSBAND'S SALARY, THAT OF AN ARMY MAJOR.

CLERKS SHOWED HER SARIS COSTING \$30 TO \$100 BUT SHE WAVED THEM AWAY AND BOUGHT FOUR OR FIVE CHEAPER ONES, COSTING \$6 AND \$7. EACH. A SARI IS A GROUND LENGTH WRAP-AROUND GOWN WHICH HAS ONE PART THROWN OVER THE SHOULDER.



BARBARA REMARKED THAT THE SARI FABRICS WERE LOVELY AND SAID SHE PLANS TO WEAR THEM HERSELF BUT WOULD TRY THEM ON IN PRIVATE. BARBARA ALSO BOUGHT SOME INDIAN COSTUME JEWELRY AND ADMIRER A TIGER SKIN BUT SHOOK HER HEAD SADLY WHEN TOLD IT WOULD COST \$1255.

AT A POCKETBOOK COUNTER SHE BOUGHT A PASTEL COLORED SILK PURSE COSTING \$3.

FOR HER DAUGHTERS BARBARA BOUGHT SEVERAL YARDS OF HAND LOOMED PRINT CLOTH. SHE SAID SHE WOULD HAVE IT MADE INTO PUNJABI OUTFITS WHICH CONSIST OF PAJAMA-LIKE PANTS AND THREE-QUARTER BLOUSES AND WORN BY MOST INDIAN SCHOOL CHILDREN. THEY COST ABOUT \$2 EACH.

BN956AES

A92

IKE-REACTION (200)

LONDON, DEC. 11 (AP)-SEVERAL BRITISH NEWSPAPERS REPORTED TODAY THAT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER GOT AN UNENTHUSIASTIC RECEPTION IN HIS SPEECH TO THE INDIAN PARLIAMENT.

THEY WERE CONTRADICTED BY INDIA'S HINDUSTAN TIMES, WHICH SAID: "NEVER BEFORE WAS A VISITING DIGNITARY CHEERED SO ENTHUSIASTICALLY AND SO MUCH BY MP'S (MEMBERS OF PARLIAMENT), WHO ECHOED THE NOBLE SENTIMENTS OF THIS GREAT CRUSADER IN THE CAUSE OF WORLD PEACE."

APPLAUSE INTERRUPTED THE SPEECH 17 TIMES.

"IKE FAILS TO RING THE BELL," HEADLINED BRITAIN'S MASS-CIRCULATION DAILY MIRROR. ITS DISPATCH FROM NEW DELHI SAID EISENHOWER "DIS-APPOINTED MOST OF HIS HEARERS."

THE CONSERVATIVE DAILY TELEGRAPH SAID THE PRESIDENT "DREW AN ENIGMATIC RESPONSE FROM THE INDIAN PARLIAMENT," ADDING:

"APPLAUSE GREETED HIS OBLIQUE REFERENCES TO PAST COLONIAL RULE... BUT STOLID SILENCE MET HIS REMINDER OF AMERICAN SACRIFICES IN COMBATING COMMUNIST AGGRESSION IN KOREA."

THE TELEGRAPH'S HEADLINE READ: "MR. EISENHOWER FAILS TO ROUSE INDIAN MP'S."

LORD BEAVERBROOK'S EMPIRE-MINDED DAILY EXPRESS SAID EISENHOWER "FAILED EMBARRASSINGLY TO GET ACROSS WITH HIS MESSAGE."

THE DAILY MAIL SAID "MANY OF THE 700 INDIAN POLITICIANS PRESENT WERE DISAPPOINTED BECAUSE THE PRESIDENT DID NOT DISCUSS INDIA IN HIS 2,000-WORD SPEECH... TO THEM, PREOCCUPIED WITH DOMESTIC PROBLEMS, IT SEEM A DAMP SQUIB."

THE TIMES, HOWEVER, REPORTED FROM NEW DELHI THAT EISENHOWER'S SPEECH SEEMED TO STRIKE "EXACTLY THE RIGHT NOTE."

WD836AES

A64 (WX FW)

(140)

MOSCOW, DEC. 11 (AP)-THE SOVIET PRESS TODAY CARRIED THE FIRST ACCOUNT OF A SPEECH GIVEN BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER DURING HIS 11-NATION GOODWILL TOUR.

BOTH PRAVDA AND IZVESTIA PUBLISHED A NEW DELHI DISPATCH BY TASS, THE SOVIET NEWS AGENCY, ON THE PRESIDENT'S ADDRESS YESTERDAY TO THE INDIAN PARLIAMENT.

THE DISPATCH QUOTED EISENHOWER AS SAYING THAT "TOTAL DISARMAMENT IS THE NECESSITY OF OUR TIMES" AND THAT PUBLIC PRESSURE FOR DISARMAMENT MUST BECOME SO INTENSE THAT NO GOVERNMENT WILL BE ABLE TO RESIST IT.

("TOTAL DISARMAMENT" IS A PHRASE THE RUSSIANS HAVE BEEN PLUGGING CONSTANTLY SINCE PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV ADVANCED IT IN HIS SPEECH TO THE UNITED NATIONS IN SEPTEMBER. EISENHOWER DID NOT USE IT IN HIS SPEECH.)

MOSCOW RADIO AND NEWSPAPERS PREVIOUSLY MENTIONED EISENHOWER'S TOUR BUT DID NOT GO INTO THE SUBSTANCE OF HIS TALKS.

ZR613AES

30.24-9515

A122

IKE (140)

NEW DELHI, SATURDAY, DEC. 12 (AP)-NEWSPAPERS HERE HAD SOME SHARP CRITICISM TODAY FOR THE ARRANGEMENTS FOR HANDLING THE CROWDS THAT TURNED OUT TO SEE PRESIDENT EISENHOWER.

THE TIMES OF INDIA SAID THAT DESPITE THE LESSON OF WEDNESDAY'S MAMMOTH TRAFFIC JAM WHEN THE PRESIDENT ARRIVED, POLICE STILL FAILED TO COPE WITH A CROWD OF HUNDREDS OF THOUSANDS YESTERDAY.

IT SAID SOME HIGH RANKING PERSONS, INCLUDING PRIME MINISTER NEHRU, HAD TROUBLE GETTING TO THE WORLD AGRICULTURE FAIR.

THE HOME MINISTRY HAS ASKED THE CITY ADMINISTRATION FOR A REPORT ON WEDNESDAY'S TRAFFIC BREAKDOWN, THE PAPER ADDED.

OTHER CRITICS COMPLAINED THAT:

ALL KINDS OF TRAFFIC, INCLUDING SLOW BULLOCK CARTS, WERE ALLOWED TO CLOG THE ROAD TO THE AGRICULTURE FAIR.

POLICE HAD NO IDEA WHERE TO DIRECT CARS THAT HAD SPECIAL PASSES AND IN THE CONFUSION TAXIS AND OTHER VEHICLES PARKED WHERE THEY PLEASED.

THE CRITICS ALSO COMPLAINED THAT THOSE WHO DID GET TO THE FAIR FOUND SECURITY RESTRICTIONS STRICTLY APPLIED. THEY SAID MANY INVITED TO THE U. S. PAVILION OPENING WERE NOT ALLOWED INSIDE THE PAVILION.

"DISGRACE ABOUNDING," SAID THE INDIAN EXPRESS IN A PAGE ONE STORY. "ALL DELHI HAD BEEN INVITED (TO THE FAIR) WITHOUT ADEQUATE ORGANIZATION OR ARRANGEMENTS TO ACCOMMODATE THE INVITEES..."

"THE PASSAGES OF ENTRY WERE LIKE DOG TRAPS AND MEN AT THE GATE TREATED GUESTS AS THOUGH THEY HAD COME FOR A FREE CINEMA SHOW," THE PAPER WENT ON. "CABINET MINISTERS, FOREIGN DIPLOMATS, MEMBERS OF PARLIAMENT HAD NO CHAIRS TO SIT ON. A LAST MINUTE RAID WAS MADE ON THE PRESS ENCLOSURE TO GRAB CHAIRS..."

"SUCH THINGS AS HAPPENED FRIDAY--PARTICULARLY WHEN THERE IS A DISTINGUISHED VISITOR ON THE SCENE--ARE NOT LIKELY TO ENHANCE THE COUNTRY'S PRESTIGE."

EISENHOWER'S EVERY MOVE STILL WAS BEING SPLASHED OVER ALL NEWSPAPERS. THERE WAS LITTLE EDITORIAL COMMENT TODAY BUT WHAT WAS PUBLISHED WAS FAVORABLE.

IN ONE EDITORIAL, THE INDIAN EXPRESS SAID:

"RARELY IS IT GIVEN TO A MAN TO CHANGE THE POLITICAL CLIMATE OF THE WORLD AND GIVE AN IMPETUS TO THE FORCES OF LIBERALIZATION. SUCH MEN ARE RARE IN HISTORY AND THOSE WHO HAVE SUCCEEDED IN DOING SO HAVE LEFT THEIR IMPRESS ON MANKIND'S ENDEAVORS."

"BUT WE DO NOT NEED TO LOOK BACK TO HISTORY, FOR IN OUR MIDST IS AN INDIVIDUAL--PRESIDENT EISENHOWER--WHO HAS SUCCEEDED IN STRENGTHENING THE BULWARKS OF PEACE AND LIBERAL IDEALS TO WHICH FOR DECADES PAST THE WORLD HAD PAID LIP SERVICE BUT FAILED TO PUT INTO PRACTICE."

ZR1136AES

153

(650)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR SATURDAY AMS DEC. 12

BY TOM MASTERTON

(ADVANCE) TEHRAN, IRAN, DEC. 11 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER WILL VISIT A NATION WITH AN IMPOSING PAST AND A POTENTIALLY IMPRESSIVE FUTURE WHEN HE REACHES IRAN MONDAY.

THE CHIEF EXECUTIVE WILL BE THE GUEST OF ONE OF THE WORLD'S OLDEST COUNTRIES, FREQUENTLY MENTIONED IN ANCIENT HISTORY AND BIBLICAL RECORDS.

IRAN, FORMERLY CALLED PERSIA, IS IN THE THROES OF SURGING ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT ON THE BASIS OF VAST PETROLEUM RESERVES AND CONSIDERABLE DEPOSITS OF COAL, IRON AND COPPER, HARDLY YET TOUCHED.



EISENHOWER WILL BE THE SECOND U.S. PRESIDENT TO ENTER IRAN, BUT THE FIRST SEEN BY THE AVERAGE IRANIAN. FRANKLIN D. ROOSEVELT'S 1943 MEETING HERE WITH JOSEPH STALIN AND WINSTON CHURCHILL WAS CLOAKED IN WARTIME SECRECY.

AS HIS HOST EISENHOWER WILL FIND A SERIOUS MINDED, STAUNCHLY PRO-WESTERN SHAH, MOHAMMED REZA PAHLEVI, 40, SOVEREIGN OF A CONSTITUTIONAL GOVERNMENT ESTABLISHED HALF A CENTURY AGO.

IN RECENT YEARS, THE SHAH HAS GIVEN VIVID PROOF OF CONCERN FOR HIS PEOPLE'S WELFARE, DEVOTION TO HIS COUNTRY AND LOYALTY TO THE WEST.

A WEEK AFTER EISENHOWER'S VISIT, THE SHAH WILL MARRY A YOUNG IRANIAN GIRL, FARAH DIBA, IN HOPES OF PROVIDING AN HEIR TO THE CROWN AND THUS MAINTAIN THE DYNASTY.

THE MARRIAGE WILL BE A SEQUEL TO HIS DIVORCE FROM HIS SECOND QUEEN, SORAYA, WHOM HE RELUCTANTLY PUT ASIDE BECAUSE SHE DID NOT GIVE HIM A SON.

ONLY MALE HEIRS CAN SUCCEED TO IRAN'S PEACOCK THRONE. THUS, THE CHILD OF THE SHAH'S FIRST MARRIAGE, THE DAUGHTER OF EX-QUEEN FAWZIA, CAN NOT BE CONSIDERED.

THE SHAH HAS TAKEN THE LEAD IN FOSTERING LAND DISTRIBUTION REFORMS TO GIVE TENANT FARMERS A STAKE IN THE NATIONAL ECONOMY AS WELL AS A BETTER LIVING STANDARD.

TO PUT HIS PREACHING INTO PRACTICE, HE VOLUNTARILY GAVE UP MANY OF HIS OWN LANDS TO BE DIVIDED AMONG POOR FARMERS.

THE MONARCH HAS TAKEN A PERSONAL INTEREST IN ROOTING OUT CORRUPTION FROM IRAN'S CIVIL SERVICE.

SINCE WORLD WAR II THE SHAH HAS TAKEN SUCH A PRO-WESTERN POSITION THAT COMMUNISTS ONCE TRIED TO ASSASSINATE HIM.

UNTIL RECENTLY, HE WAS THE OBJECT OF VIOLENT PERSONAL ATTACKS FROM RADIO MOSCOW. WHEN THE REDS LEARNED THIS WAS BACKFIRING, THEY SWITCHED THEIR PROPAGANDA GUNS AGAINST HIS CABINET.

THE SHAH BRAVED SOVIET ANGER BY SIGNING A MUTUAL SECURITY PACT WITH THE UNITED STATES. IRAN ALSO IS AN ACTIVE MEMBER OF THE OLD BAGHDAD PACT, NOW KNOWN AS THE CENTRAL TREATY ORGANIZATION (CENTO): TURKEY, PAKISTAN, IRAN AND BRITAIN.

THE SHAH CAME TO THE THRONE WHEN BRITAIN AND RUSSIA AS WARTIME ALLIES FORCED HIS PRO-GERMAN FATHER TO ABDICATE. IRAN THEN WAS USED BY THE ALLIES, INCLUDING THE AMERICAN PERSIAN GULF COMMAND, TO TRANSPORT SEA-BORNE SUPPLIES BY RAIL AND TRUCK TO THE SOVIET FRONT AGAINST HITLER'S LEGIONS.

THOUSANDS OF TONS OF AMMUNITION, EQUIPMENT AND FOOD STUFFS WERE HAULED ACROSS IRAN FROM THE GULF TO THE SOVIET BORDERS BY THOUSANDS OF AMERICANS.

IN THE POSTWAR COLD WAR ERA, THE SHAH CLASHED SHARPLY TWICE WITH THE COMMUNISTS, AND BOTH TIMES THE UNITED STATES CAME TO HIS AID.

AT THE END OF THE WAR THE RUSSIANS, WHO HAD OCCUPIED AZERBAIJAN IN NORTH IRAN UNDER THE WARTIME ALLIED AGREEMENTS, REFUSED TO LEAVE.

IRANIANS, BACKED BY THE UNITED STATES, TOOK THE COMPLAINT TO THE UNITED NATIONS WHERE THEY WON A VOTE IN 1946 DIRECTING THE SOVIETS TO EVACUATE AS THE BRITISH HAD EVACUATED THEIR ZONE IN SOUTHERN IRAQ. STALIN, APPARENTLY FEARING WAR WITH THE UNITED STATES, GAVE IN.

THE SECOND INCIDENT OCCURRED WHEN PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH AND HIS PRO-COMMUNIST FOLLOWERS NATIONALIZED THE OIL INDUSTRY, MOST OF IT BRITISH-OWNED.

UNEMPLOYMENT AND DISTURBANCES SWEEPED THE COUNTRY.

THE SHAH, WHO FLED TO ROME, WAS PREPARED TO ABDICATE WHEN THE ROYALISTS REGAINED POWER.

THE AMERICANS THEN STEPPED IN AS MEDIATORS IN LONG AND COMPLICATED NEGOTIATIONS THAT REOPENED THE REFINERIES UNDER A CONSORTIUM OF OPERATING FIRMS.

SINCE THEN, PRODUCTION AND NATIONAL INCOME HAVE CONTINUED TO SOAR, PROVIDING THE COUNTRY WITH CAPITAL FOR DEVELOPING ROADS, IRRIGATION AND HYDROELECTRIC PROJECTS.

END ADVANCE FOR AMS SATURDAY DEC. 12, 1959--SENT DEC. 10.  
LM1225AES

A180

SPAIN-IKE (180)

MADRID, SPAIN, DEC. 11 (AP)--SIX CLANDESTINE GROUPS OPPOSED TO GEN. FRANCISCO FRANCO ANNOUNCED TODAY A PROTEST AGAINST THE COMING VISIT TO MADRID BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER.

THE TEXT OF A LETTER TO THE PRESIDENT WAS DELIVERED TO FOREIGN NEWSMEN TODAY. IT WAS DELIVERED TO THE U.S. EMBASSY YESTERDAY. IT WAS SIGNED BY THE CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATIC LEFT, THE SOCIAL PARTY FOR DEMOCRATIC ACTION, THE SPANISH SOCIALIST WORKERS' PARTY, THE GENERAL UNION OF WORKERS, THE SOCIALIST UNIVERSITY ORGANIZATION AND THE NEW UNIVERSITY LEFTISTS. ALL GROUPS REPRESENT VARIOUS SHADES OF SOCIALISM.

THIS WAS THE SECOND PROTEST BY THE OPPOSITION. UNION ESPANOLA, A GROUP OF LIBERAL MONARCHISTS, PROTESTED NOV. 27 THAT THE EISENHOWER VISIT WOULD SERVE TO STRENGTHEN FRANCO.

THE SOCIALIST LETTER TOLD THE PRESIDENT HIS VISIT WOULD LEAD MANY SPANIARDS TO BELIEVE RELATIONS BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND SPAIN HAD CHANGED "FROM PLAIN RELATIONS OF MILITARY COLLABORATION, IMPOSED BY THE COLD WAR, TO RELATIONS OF FRIENDSHIP AND SOLIDARITY WITH THE PRESENT POLITICAL STATUS OF OUR COUNTRY."

AUTHORS OF THE LETTER, WHOSE NAMES WERE NOT GIVEN, ASKED THE PRESIDENT TO GRANT AN INTERVIEW DURING HIS STAY IN MADRID DEC. 21 AND 22 TO A DELEGATION OF SPANISH DEMOCRATIC ORGANIZATIONS AND PARTIES.

RA144PES

A45

NIGHT LEAD IKE SIDELIGHTS (520)

NEW DELHI, DEC. 11 (AP)--PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND PRIME MINISTER NEHRU AGREED TODAY ON THEIR DISBELIEF IN PROTOCOL.

NEHRU STARTED THE BALL ROLLING BY SAYING HE DID NOT KNOW PROTOCOL FORMALITIES SUCH AS "HOW TO ADDRESS TWO PRESIDENTS." HE WAS REFERRING TO EISENHOWER AND INDIA'S PRESIDENT PRASAD, BOTH SEATED ON A Dais FOR THE OPENING OF THE WORLD AGRICULTURE FAIR.

"DESPITE MY BEING PRIME MINISTER I HAVE NEVER BEEN ABLE TO RECONCILE MYSELF TO PROTOCOL," NEHRU SAID.

K. WEISENHOWER, RISING TO SPEAK AFTER NEHRU, SAID HE WAS IN THE SAME BOAT.

"I DON'T EVEN KNOW THE MEANING OF THE WORD PROTOCOL," HE SAID, AMID CHEERS.

-- DASH --

THE AMERICAN PAVILION IN THE WORLD AGRICULTURE FAIR SHOULD BE RENAMED "EISENHOWER MAHAL" OR "IKE MAHAL," SAID MANY VISITORS TO THIS 2 1/2 MILLION DOLLAR PALATIAN DISPLAY.

JUNIOR ENGINEER SOBHA SINGH SAID "THIS DREAM IN CONCRETE IS VERY MUCH MORE THAN A MERE PAVILION AND THERE IS NO BETTER WAY

TO COMMEMORATE THE FIRST VISIT TO INDIA OF AN AMERICAN PRESIDENT THAN TO RENAME IT AFTER HIM."

STONE LIFTER MEHER CHAND, WHO HAD TOILED ON THE PAVILION, SAID

IT WAS "SACRILEGIOUS THAT THIS MAHAL (PALACE) SHOULD NOT HAVE BEEN NAMED AFTER THE AMERIKI BADSHAH (AMERICAN EMPEROR) WHO PERSONALLY CAME TO INDIA TO INAUGURATE IT."

-- DASH --

NEW DELHI, DEC. 11 (AP)--U.S. AMBASSADOR ELLSWORTH BUNKER DREW A LAUGH TODAY BY STARTING OFF HIS INTRODUCTION OF EMBASSY PERSONNEL TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER:

"MR. PRESIDENT, I NOW PRESENT TO YOU MEMBERS OF THE AMERICAN MISSION IN ITALY."

BUNKER WAS AMBASSADOR TO ITALY IN 1952 AND 1953. HE CAME TO INDIA IN 1957.

-- DASH --

THE INDIAN AYURVEDIC RESEARCH COUNCIL GAVE PRESIDENT EISENHOWER A HOME REMEDY FOR EYE TROUBLE IN CASE HE EVER HAS ANY.



THE COUNCIL, WHICH PROMOTES THE ANCIENT HINDU SYSTEM OF MEDICINE, AYURVEDA, PRESENTED THE U.S. CHIEF EXECUTIVE A SUPPLY OF AN HERB IT SAYS IS JUST THE THING FOR EYE UILMENTS. THE HERB COMES FROM THE PUNARNAVA PLANT.

--DASH--  
EISENHOWER PAID A BRIEF CALL AT AN AMERICAN SCHOOL, A FORMER ARMY BARRACKS, IN DOWNTOWN NEW DELHI. THE 160 STUDENTS, MOSTLY CHILDREN OF AMERICANS EMPLOYED HERE, YELLED AND WAVED AMERICAN FLAGS. THE PRESIDENT, STANDING IN HIS OPEN BLUE CADILLAC, CHATTED WITH SCHOOL OFFICIALS A MOMENT IN THE COURTYARD, THEN LEFT SAYING: "THANKS A LOT. GOODBY, KIDS."  
"ATTABOY IKE," A LITTLE BOY YELLED IN FAREWELL.

--DASH--  
PRIME MINISTER NEHRU DROPPED IN AT THE AMERICAN PAVILION OF THE WORLD AGRICULTURE FAIR LAST NIGHT FOR ASSURANCE THAT IT WOULD BE IN SHAPE FOR TODAY'S OPENING BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER. EVERYTHING SEEMED TO BE IN HAND.

NEHRU ALSO TOOK A 10-MINUTE LOOK AT THE SOVIET EXHIBIT NEXT DOOR.

--DASH--  
PRESIDENT EISENHOWER IS COUGHING OCCASIONALLY, BUT HIS PERSONAL PHYSICIAN, MAJ. GEN. HOWARD M. SNYDER, SAYS IT PROBABLY IS ONLY BECAUSE HE IS USING HIS VOICE SO MUCH.

SNYDER SAID THE PRESIDENT IS STANDING UP REALLY WELL TO THE LONG HOURS AND EXERTION OF HIS GOODWILL MISSION.

A MEDICAL EXAMINATION IN NOVEMBER CONFIRMED THAT HE HAS CHRONIC BRONCHITIS.

--DASH--  
PRIME MINISTER NEHRU SAYS HE WOULD NOT ASK FOR A PLEDGE OF AMERICAN SUPPORT IF INDIA WERE SUBJECT TO AGGRESSION FROM RED CHINA. HE MADE TH STATEMENT IN A TV INTERVIEW RECORDED BEFORE PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S ARRIVAL IN NEW DELHI.

IN THE INTERVIEW, BROADCAST IN THE UNITED STATES LAST NIGHT BY THE NATIONAL BROADCASTING CO. AS PART OF ITS TOUR COVERAGE, THE INDIAN LEADER SAID:

"I AM NOT CLEAR WHAT ROLE THE UNITED STATES SHOULD PLAY IN REGARD TO THIS PARTICULAR (BORDER) DISPUTE BECAUSE THE BURDEN OF FINDING . . . A SOLUTION MUST LIE WITH THE COUNTRIES CONCERNED.

"SOMETIMES THE ATTEMPTS OF A THIRD PARTY, EVEN AN IMPORTANT THIRD PARTY LIKE THE UNITED STATES, COMING IN . . . MIGHT CONFUSE ISSUES (OR) BRING ON OTHER ISSUES."

--DASH--  
EISENHOWER RECALLED AT THE WORLD AGRICULTURE FAIR THAT HE GREW UP IN THE HEART OF AMERICA'S FARMLAND. HE SPENT HIS BOYHOOD IN KANSAS NOW HE HAS HIS OWN FARM AT GETTYSBURG, PA.

"A LONG HELD AMBITION DURING MY PROFESSIONAL YEARS--NOT ALWAYS TOO WELL CONCEALED--HAS BEEN TO RETURN TO THE FARM," THE PRESIDENT SAID. "I PLAN TO BE A FARMER WHEN MY PRESENT FORM OF OCCUPATION COMES TO A CLOSE."

NEW DELHI, DEC. 11 (AP)--PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, HIS SON JOHN AND DAUGHTER-IN-LAW BARBARA, DINED WITH INDIAN PRESIDENT RAJENDRA PRASAD TONIGHT AT THE PRESIDENTIAL PALACE.

THE INFORMAL 70-MINUTE DINNER WAS A DEPARTURE FROM THE SCHEDULE, FOR THE EISENHOWERS WERE TO HAVE DINED ALONE.

AIDES SAID DISCUSSION CENTERED ON THE CULTURAL AND SOCIAL CONDITIONS OF THE TWO NATIONS AND NO POLITICAL MATTERS CAME UP. BN326PES

--DASH--  
PRESIDENT RAJENDRA PRASAD ALSO CLAIMED TO BE A FARMER. INTRODUCING PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AT THE FAIR, HE SAID: "I HOPE HE WILL SEE SOMETHING OF OUR INDIAN EFFORT (IN AGRICULTURE) AND IF I MAY ADD A PERSONAL NOTE, I FEEL PROUD THAT I CAN COUNT MYSELF A MEMBER OF THE COMMUNITY OF FARMERS TO WHICH THE PRESIDENT EISENHOWER BELONGS."

30.24-9517

FORMER INDIAN ~~MINISTER~~ <sup>AGRICULTURE</sup> ~~CHIEF MINISTER~~ <sup>--DASH--</sup> PUNJABRAO DESHMUKH ANNOUNCED THAT INDIA INTENDS TO ESTABLISH A "FREEDOM FROM HUNGER TRUST FUND" FROM GATE COLLECTIONS AT THE FAIR. INDIA WILL APPEAL TO VARIOUS GOVERNMENTS REPRESENTED AT THE FAIR, ALONG WITH PRIVATE ORGANIZATIONS AND FOUNDATIONS, TO ADD TO THE FUND, HE SAID.

-- DASH --  
AGRICULTURE MINISTER PUNJABRAO DESHMUKH SAID INDIA HAS STARTED A "FREEDOM FROM HUNGER" TRUST FUND. HE SAID HE TIMED THE ANNOUNCEMENT FOR TODAY "SO AS TO SECURE THE BLESSINGS OF HIS EXCELLENCY, PRESIDENT EISENHOWER."

GATE COLLECTIONS AT THE FAIR IN THE NEXT TWO MONTHS WOULD BE CREDITED TO THIS FUND, HE SAID, AND AN APPEAL WILL BE MADE TO GOVERNMENTS, PHILANTHROPIC BODIES AND PRIVATE FOUNDATIONS TO CONTRIBUTE. THE FUND WILL BE USED TO IMPART INFORMATION TO THE MILLIONS OF INDIAN FARMERS AND FOR FURTHERING AGRICULTURAL RESEARCH.

-- DASH --  
ANSWERING A QUESTION AT A RECEPTION LATER, NEHRU SAID HE FELT NO APPREHENSION FOR EISENHOWER'S SAFETY ON ARRIVAL WEDNESDAY EVENING. AT THAT TIME A CROWD ESTIMATED AT 1 1/2 MILLION TURNED OUT TO GREET THE PRESIDENT AND AT SEVERAL POINTS EISENHOWER'S LIMOUSINE WAS STOPPED DEAD IN THE CRUSH.

WHEN ASKED WHETHER THE CROWD WHICH GREETED EISENHOWER WAS THE LARGEST EVER TO WELCOME A FOREIGN VISITOR TO NEW DELHI, NEHRU REPLIED WITH A VIGOROUS "YES."

ALMOST SHEEPISHLY, HE SAID HE "BARGED INTO THE CROWD" DURING IKE'S HECTIC TRIP INTO THE CITY. HE DID SO BECAUSE HE WANTED TO OPEN UP A PATH, HE ADDED.

-- DASH --  
NEHRU ACKNOWLEDGED WITH A LAUGH TO AN INQUIRING WOMAN REPORTER AT THE SAME RECEPTION THAT HE PRACTICED YOGA. HE COULD STAND ON HIS HEAD UNAIDED, HE SAID, BUT IN BUSY TIMES HE HAD NO OPPORTUNITY. DID HE ALSO EAT RAISINS AND NUTS, LIKE HER YOGA BOOK BACK HOME SAID ONE SHOULD. THE REPORTER WANTED TO KNOW.

NEHRU SAID HE FOLLOWED NO SUCH DIET, BUT HE HAD VERY SIMPLE EATING HABITS.

-- DASH --  
PRESIDENT EISENHOWER SEEMS TO BE WITHSTANDING THE RIGORS OF HIS ASIAN TOUR BETTER THAN NEWSMEN ACCOMPANYING HIM.

MOST ARE GROGGY FROM LACK OF SLEEP. THEY HAVE HAD TO BATTLE THEIR WAY THROUGH CROWDS IN A FIGHT FOR COMMUNICATIONS AND WIND UP RISING EARLIER AND GOING TO BED LATER THAN IKE.

ONE REPORTER WAS SO EXHAUSTED THAT WHEN HE REACHED NEW DELHI HE FELL ASLEEP RIDING IN A LIMOUSINE IN FRONT OF THE MOTORCADE. ANOTHER FELL ASLEEP SITTING UPRIGHT AT HIS HOTEL DINNER TABLE. MK550PES

C99NY

NIGHT LEAD (180)

NEW DELHI, DEC. 11 (AP)--A YOUNG MAN FROM NEW JERSEY SAID TODAY HE WAS ALL BAZED ABOUT HIS MEETING WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER.



TIM COREY, 16, WAS INTRODUCED TO EISENHOWER WHEN THE PRESIDENT VISITED NEW DELHI'S AMERICAN SCHOOL. TIM AND 15-YEAR-OLD BOBBY JOHNSON HAD WRITTEN THE PRESIDENT INVITING HIM TO MAKE THE VISIT ON HIS INDIAN TOUR.

EISENHOWER HAD ONLY A FEW MINUTES TO SPEND THERE BUT HE SINGLED THE TWO BOYS OUT FOR A BRIEF CHAT. HE ASKED TIM WHERE HE CAME FROM.

"I SAID TENAFLY, NEW JERSEY, AND I THANK YOU VERY MUCH FOR COMING," TIM REPORTED. "I'M NOT JUST SURE WHAT THE PRESIDENT SAID. I WAS ALL DAZED."

TIM IS THE SON OF MR. AND MRS. S. M. COREY.

BOBBY, THE SON OF MR. AND MRS. HOWARD JOHNSON OF ORLANDO, FLA., ALSO TOLD THE PRESIDENT THE NAME OF HIS HOMETOWN AND THANKED HIM FOR THE VISIT.

"I WAS GOING TO SAY SOMETHING THEN TO WELCOME HIM TO SCHOOL," BOBBY ADDED, "BUT I WAS SPEECHLESS."

THE YOUNGSTERS WERE INTRODUCED TO THE PRESIDENT BY THE SCHOOL PRINCIPAL, MRS. MARGARET HUMPHREY.

THE FATHERS OF BOTH BOYS WORK FOR THE U.S. AID MISSION HERE. MOST OF THE OTHER 170 STUDENTS IN THE SCHOOL ALSO ARE CHILDREN OF THE AMERICAN COMMUNITY IN NEW DELHI. THERE ARE ABOUT 10 NON-AMERICANS IN THE SCHOOL, INCLUDING A FEW INDIANS.

TB1044PES

A59

-95-

BY GEORGE MCARTHUR

PARIS, DEC. 11 (AP)-THE HIGHEST MILITARY OFFICERS OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC ALLIANCE HAVE CONCLUDED THAT THE PRESENT TREND OF ALLIED MILITARY POLICIES WILL LEAD TO DANGEROUS WEAKNESS UNLESS CHECKED IMMEDIATELY.

AUTHORITATIVE SOURCES SAID THIS WAS THE CONCLUSION OF THE MILITARY COMMITTEE OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO), WHICH ENDED ITS ANNUAL REVIEW YESTERDAY.

IN THE MEETING, THE CHAIRMAN OF THE U.S. JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, GEN. NATHAN TWINING, DROPPED A DIPLOMATIC BOMBSHELL BY PLACING HIS FINGER SQUARELY ON FRANCE AS THE MAJOR OFFENDER. BY IMPLICATION HE CHARGED THAT FRENCH PRESIDENT CHARLES DE GAULLE IS THE MAN RESPONSIBLE.

THE SPEECH WAS GREETED BY RAISED EYEBROWS AND SHOCKED LOOKS IN THE CORRIDORS OF THE PALAIS DE CHAILLOT, WHERE THE COMMITTEE MET IN SECRET SESSION.

INFORMANTS SAID THE TENOR OF THE MILITARY COMMITTEE'S CONCLUSIONS WAS "WE ARE GOING TO HELL IN A HURRY UNLESS SOMETHING IS DONE SOON." THE MILITARY MEN ARE PERTURBED PARTICULARLY BY THE FAILURE OF MOST NATO GOVERNMENTS TO CARRY OUT 1957 AGREEMENTS IN PRINCIPLE TO ACCEPT U.S. ATOMIC WEAPONS AND STOCKPILES ON THEIR SOIL AND TO INTEGRATE THEIR AIR FORCES INTO ONE AIR DEFENSE STRUCTURE FOR EUROPE.

DE GAULLE HAS STALLED BOTH STEPS. HE HAS DECLARED PUBLICLY THAT INTEGRATION OF FRANCE'S FORCES INTO THE NATO STRUCTURE IS UNPALATABLE TO HIM AND A DEAD ISSUE SO FAR AS HE IS CONCERNED. AND HE HAS REFUSED TO ACCEPT AMERICAN STOCKPILES OF ATOMIC WEAPONS ON FRENCH SOIL UNLESS HE GETS MORE CONTROL OVER THEM THAN THE UNITED STATES IS WILLING TO GIVE. AS A RESULT AMERICAN AIR FORCE UNITS ARE BEING SHIFTED TO BASES IN BRITAIN AND WEST GERMANY.

TWINING DID NOT MENTION DE GAULLE BY NAME, BUT HE POINTED OUT THAT THE NATO MILITARY PROGRAM APPROVED BY THE NATO SUMMIT MEETING IN 1957 IS DUE TO BE COMPLETED IN 1963. THIS WILL NEVER HAPPEN AT THE PRESENT RATE, HE SAID.

TWINING'S SPEECH "PRETTY WELL SUMMED UP THE ARGUMENTS" NOW BEING USED BY MOST NATO MILITARY LEADERS, THE INFORMANTS SAID. ONE OBSERVER CALLED IT A "PRETTY TOUGH SPEECH" WHICH WAS "APPARENTLY CLEARED BY THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT."

AT THE 1957 SUMMIT MEETING, BEFORE DE GAULLE RETURNED TO POWER, PREMIER FELIX GAILLARD APPROVED THE MILITARY PROGRAM FOR FRANCE.

THE MILITARY COMMITTEE IS COMPOSED OF THE TOP SERVICE CHIEFS OF ALL 15 NATO NATIONS EXCEPT ICELAND, WHICH HAS NO ARMED FORCES. ITS FINDINGS WILL BE CONSIDERED NEXT WEEK WHEN THE FOREIGN AND DEFENSE MINISTERS OF THE NATIONS MEET HERE FOR THEIR ANNUAL REVIEW AND POLICY SESSION. THEY ALSO WILL BE TAKEN UP AT THE WESTERN SUMMIT TALKS WHICH WILL BRING PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TO PARIS DEC. 18.

TWINING'S SPEECH WAS VIEWED AS A GROUND BREAKER FOR U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE CHRISTIAN A. HERTER AT NEXT WEEK'S SESSION. SHOULD HERTER PRESS THIS LINE, THE MEETING IS LIKELY TO BE ONE OF THE STORMIEST SINCE THE FOUNDING OF NATO 11 YEARS AGO.

INFORMANTS SAID NATO SECRETARY GENERAL PAUL-HENRI SPAAK OF BELGIUM IS DETERMINED TO PUSH THE MILITARY PROBLEMS TO THE FORE AT NEXT WEEK'S SESSIONS AND THAT HE WILL REFUSE TO ALLOW THEM TO BE "PUSHED UNDER THE RUG."

ZR658AES

A141WX

(400) NATO

BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, DEC. 11 (AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE CHRISTIAN A. HERTER IS EXPECTED TO FOLLOW UP NEXT WEEK A MOVE TO PERSUADE FRENCH PRESIDENT CHARLES DE GAULLE TO STRENGTHEN GREATLY FRANCE'S ROLE IN DEFENSE OF WESTERN EUROPE.

GEN. NATHAN TWINING, CHIEF OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF WAS REPORTED TO HAVE TOLD A MEETING OF NATO MILITARY LEADERS IN PARIS TODAY THAT MOST NATO GOVERNMENTS WERE FAILING TO CARRY OUT THEIR COMMITMENTS TO THE ALLIANCE IN THE MILITARY FIELD. HIS HEARERS GAINED THE IMPRESSION THAT HE WAS POINTING THE FINGER OF BLAME MAINLY AT FRANCE, AND, THEREFORE, AT DE GAULLE.

OFFICIALS HERE CONFIRMED THIS IMPRESSION AND FORECAST THAT HERTER WILL PURSUE THE SAME LINE IN CABINET-LEVEL NATO MEETINGS IN PARIS NEXT WEEK.

THE ISSUE COULD THEN BE DISCUSSED FURTHER, IF NECESSARY, IN WESTERN SUMMIT TALKS WHICH WILL BRING TOGETHER PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND DE GAULLE, PRIME MINISTER HAROLD MACMILLAN OF BRITAIN AND WEST GERMAN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER ON DEC. 19.

PARIS REPORTS SAID THE TWINING SPEECH HIT THE NATO MILITARY CONFERENCE, PRECEDING THE CABINET-LEVEL COUNCIL SESSIONS NEXT WEEK,



WITH BOMBSHELL EFFECT.

IT WAS POINTED OUT THAT FRANCE HAS REFUSED TO ACCEPT U.S. ATOMIC WEAPONS ON ITS TERRITORY AS PART OF EUROPE'S DEFENSE PREPARATIONS. IT ALSO HAS WITHHELD INTEGRATION OF ITS AIR FORCE INTO A SINGLE NATO AERIAL DEFENSE SYSTEM. BOTH STEPS WERE DECIDED ON AS A MATTER OF NATO POLICY IN 1957.

FRANCE, AUTHORITIES SAID, IS NOT THE ONLY COUNTRY BEHIND IN ITS NATO COMMITMENTS. BUT BECAUSE OF ITS SIZE AND STRATEGIC POSITION, AND ITS GREAT-POWER ROLE IN WORLD AFFAIRS, FRANCE IS BY FAR THE MOST IMPORTANT COUNTRY TO WITHHOLD FULL COOPERATION, AUTHORITIES HERE DECLARED.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT PRESS OFFICE SAID THAT, SO FAR AS IT COULD LEARN, TWINING'S SPEECH WAS NOT SPECIFICALLY CLEARED BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT SINCE IT WAS ON A PURELY MILITARY SUBJECT. BEYOND THIS, THE STATE DEPARTMENT WITHHELD FORMAL COMMENT.

PRIVATELY, OFFICIALS SAID THE DEPARTMENT HAD NO OBJECTION TO TWINING'S SPEECH. THERE WAS AMPLE EVIDENCE IN THE PRIVATE COMMENTS THAT WHAT HE SAID WAS PART OF A CALCULATED MANEUVER TO PRESS FRANCE, UNDER DE GAULLE, TO FULFILL ITS NATO RESPONSIBILITIES.

THIS WILL BE ONE OF THE THEMES THAT HERTER WILL STRESS. IT PROBABLY ALSO WILL BE EMPHASIZED BY SECRETARY OF DEFENSE THOMAS S. GATES JR., WHO WILL ATTEND THE PARIS MEETINGS WITH HERTER AND TREASURY SECRETARY ROBERT B. ANDERSON.

THE MAJOR U.S. GOVERNMENT OBJECTIVE AT THE MOMENT IS TO GET THE EUROPEAN NATIONS TO ASSUME A MUCH GREATER SHARE OF THE BURDEN OF PROVIDING THEIR OWN DEFENSE. LIVING UP TO PAST NATO COMMITMENTS IS ONE ASPECT OF THIS PROBLEM. ANOTHER ASPECT, WHICH HERTER TALKED ABOUT AT A NEWS CONFERENCE YESTERDAY, IS TO GET THE EUROPEAN COUNTRIES TO PAY MORE OF THE COST OF OPERATIONS ALREADY UNDERWAY.

JC1139AES

B65 Q

(140)

BONN, GERMANY, DEC. 11 (AP)-C. DOUGLAS DILLON, U.S. UNDERSECRETARY OF STATE, APPEALED TO THE WEST GERMANS TODAY TO PAY A GREATER SHARE OF THE COSTS OF THE WESTERN ALLIANCE.

SECRETARY OF STATE CHRISTIAN A. HERTER TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE YESTERDAY IN WASHINGTON THAT IMPROVED ECONOMIC CONDITIONS IN EUROPE MAKE IT EASIER FOR AMERICA'S ALLIES TO CONTRIBUTE MORE IN FOREIGN AID AND IN THE ATLANTIC DEFENSE BUILDUP.

DILLON, WHO WAS SLATED TO REMAIN IN BONN ONLY FOUR HOURS BUT STAYED 2 1/2 HOURS LONGER, SIGNED THE KEY ROLE HE HAS IN MIND FOR THIS COUNTRY IN AN AIRPORT STATEMENT RECALLING THAT "THE ECONOMIC RECOVERY MADE BY GERMANY IN RECENT YEARS HAS BEEN REMARKABLE."

HE SAID HE HOPED THE GOVERNMENT WOULD BE ABLE TO MAKE "A LARGE INCREASE IN AID TO UNDERDEVELOPED LANDS."

DILLON IS MAKING A SWING THROUGH EUROPEAN CAPITALS MOTIVATED BY AN AMERICAN DESIRE TO HEAD OFF ANYTHING THAT WOULD FURTHER UPSET THE U.S. ECONOMY, ALREADY HURT BY A DECLINE IN EXPORT REVENUES.

THE WEST GERMAN PRESS OFFICE ISSUED A BRIEF COMMUNIQUE QUOTING DILLON AS SAYING "THE UNITED STATES EXPECTS GREATER EFFORTS ON THE PART OF HER EUROPEAN ALLIES" IN PROVIDING AID TO UNDERDEVELOPED COUNTRIES AND IN BUILDING UP THE WESTERN DEFENSES.

"THE TALKS WERE NOT AIMED AT REACHING CONCRETE AGREEMENTS," THE COMMUNIQUE SAID.

DILLON ALSO HAD TRADE TALKS WITH CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER AND HIS TOP-RANKING AIDES BEFORE GOING ON TO PARIS.

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30.24-9519

B80 Q

(180)

KARLSRUHE, GERMANY, DEC. 11 (AP)-THE FEDERAL PROSECUTOR'S OFFICE ANNOUNCED TODAY THE ARREST OF 49 PERSONS IN AN EARLY MORNING CRACKDOWN ON A COMMUNIST UNDERGROUND NETWORK IN SEVEN OF WEST GERMANY'S 10 STATES.

THE ACTION WAS AIMED AT SMASHING AN ILLEGAL COMMUNIST GROUP ENGAGING IN THE DISTRIBUTION OF COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA MATERIAL.

THE COMMUNIST PARTY HAS BEEN OUTLAWED IN WEST GERMANY SINCE 1956.

A SPOKESMAN TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THAT SEVERAL SECRET PRINTING SHOPS OPERATED BY COMMUNISTS HAVE BEEN CONFISCATED.

HE SAID THE RAIDS WERE STAGED IN THE STATES OF HAMBURG, BREMEN, LOWER SAXONY, NORTH RHINE-WESTPHALIA, HESSE, BADEN-WUERTTEMBERG AND BAVARIA.

LARGE QUANTITIES OF PROPAGANDA MATERIAL, PRINTING EQUIPMENT AND CARS USED IN THE DISTRIBUTION OF RED LEAFLETS AND OF ONE WEEKLY NEWSPAPER WERE CONFISCATED.

ONE OF THE PRIZE CATCHES, THE SPOKESMAN SAID, WAS THE SECRET PRINTING AND EDITORIAL OFFICES OF THE COMMUNIST WEEKLY NEWSPAPER DAS FREIE VOLK (THE FREE PEOPLE).

TWO DAYS AGO THE GERMAN INDUSTRY INSTITUTE, AN ORGANIZATION OF THE WEST GERMAN FEDERATION OF INDUSTRY, CLAIMED THAT THERE WERE 287 ILLEGAL COMMUNIST PUBLICATIONS IN WEST GERMANY.

TU-UX1042AES

A47

SECOND NIGHT LEAD SPACE (300)

BY MILTON BESSER

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., DEC. 11 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOVIET UNION JOINED TODAY IN URGING UNANIMOUS APPROVAL OF A NEW PLAN TO GIVE THE UNITED NATIONS A ROLE IN ASSURING PEACEFUL EXPLORATION OF OUTER SPACE.

U.S. AMBASSADOR HENRY CABOT LODGE AND SOVIET DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER VASILY V. KUZNETSOV MADE THEIR PLEA BEFORE THE U.N. POLITICAL COMMITTEE AFTER WORKING OUT AN AGREEMENT ON A RESOLUTION TO SET UP A 24-NATION COMMITTEE ON OUTER SPACE.

THE RESOLUTION CALLED ALSO FOR AN INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE OF SPACE EXPERTS TO BE HELD UNDER U.N. AUSPICES IN 1960 OR 1961. THE SOVIET UNION HAD PROPOSED SUCH A CONFERENCE EARLIER AT THIS SESSION OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY.

UNANIMOUS APPROVAL IS EXPECTED IN THE POLITICAL COMMITTEE AND IN THE ASSEMBLY TOMORROW--THE WINDUP DAY FOR THE CURRENT ASSEMBLY.

LODGE AND KUZNETSOV WORKED OUT FINAL DETAILS OF THE RESOLUTION AT A PRIVATE MEETING THAT BROKE THE LONG STANDING U.S.-SOVIET DEADLOCK ON OUTER SPACE. THEY HAD BEEN CONFERRING FOR THE PAST THREE WEEKS.

AGREEMENT WAS REACHED ONLY AFTER SOME SHARP CONCESSIONS BY THE UNITED STATES AND OTHER WESTERN POWERS.

THE UNITED STATES INSISTED THAT ONLY THREE COMMUNIST AND TWO NEUTRAL NATIONS BE ON THE SPECIAL COMMITTEE ON OUTER SPACE SET UP LAST YEAR. THE NEW COMMITTEE HAS 12 WESTERN, 7 COMMUNIST AND 5 NEUTRAL NATIONS.

KUZNETSOV TOLD THE POLITICAL COMMITTEE THE SOVIET UNION WOULD HAVE PREFERRED A SMALLER COMMITTEE WITH EVEN MORE COMMUNIST MEMBERS.

LODGE MADE A POINT OF LAUDING THE WORK OF LAST YEAR'S COMMITTEE, WHICH WAS BOYCOTTED BY THE SOVIET UNION. HE ALSO ANNOUNCED SUPPORT OF A BELGIAN AMENDMENT WHICH WOULD BAR COMMUNIST CHINA FROM ATTENDING THE INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE OF EXPERTS.

THIS DREW FIRE FROM KUZNETSOV, WHO DECLARED THE CONFERENCE SHOULD BE OPEN TO ALL NATIONS OF THE WORLD.



BUT BOTH KUZNETSOV AND LODGE JOINED IN APPEALING FOR UNANIMOUS APPROVAL OF THE RESOLUTION ON THE GROUNDS THAT IT WOULD SPEED COOPERATION BOTH IN OUTER SPACE AND OTHER FIELDS INCLUDING DISARMAMENT.

TWELVE NATIONS SPONSORED THE RESOLUTION, WHICH WAS SLATED FOR SWIFT DEBATE IN THE POLITICAL COMMITTEE BEFORE SUBMISSION TO THE ASSEMBLY ON THE FINAL DAY OF THE SESSION.

THEY ARE THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, FRANCE, THE SOVIET UNION, POLAND, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, ROMANIA, SWEDEN, JAPAN, INDIA, UNITED ARAB REPUBLIC AND BRAZIL.

LAST YEAR THE ASSEMBLY SET UP AN 18-NATION SPECIAL COMMITTEE TO LAY THE GROUNDWORK FOR PEACEFUL EXPLORATION OF OUTER SPACE. BUT IT WAS BOYCOTTED BY THE RUSSIANS, WHO COMPLAINED IT LACKED SUFFICIENT REPRESENTATION OF NEUTRAL AND COMMUNIST NATIONS.

THE RESOLUTION PROVIDES FOR A NEW COMMITTEE OF THESE 12 WESTER, 7 COMMUNIST AND 5 NEUTRALS TO SERVE FOR TWO YEARS:

COMMUNIST--SOVIET UNION, POLAND, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, ROMANIA, BULGARIA, ALBANIA AND HUNGARY.

NEUTRAL--SWEDEN, UNITED ARAB REPUBLIC, INDIA, AUSTRIA AND LEBANON. WESTERN--ARGENTINA, AUSTRALIA, BELGIUM, BRAZIL, BRITAIN, CANADA, FRANCE, IRAN, ITALY, JAPAN, MEXICO, UNITED STATES.

THE SOVIET UNION, POLAND AND CZECHOSLOVAKIA BOYCOTTED THE MEETINGS OF THE COMMITTEE LAST YEAR, AS DID INDIA AND THE UNITED ARAB REPUBLIC. BUT IT HELD SESSIONS HERE AND PRESENTED A REPORT TO THE ASSEMBLY.

THE RESOLUTION CHARGED THE NEW COMMITTEE WITH A BROAD LINE OF WORK: IT INCLUDES AID FOR CONTINUATION OF RESEARCH DURING THE INTERNATIONAL GEOPHYSICAL YEAR; ORGANIZING MUTUAL EXCHANGE OF INFORMATION ON OUTER SPACE RESEARCH; ENCOURAGING SPACE RESEARCH PROGRAMS IN INDIVIDUAL COUNTRIES.

THE COMMITTEE WILL ALSO WORK OUT DETAILS ON CALLING THE INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE, EXPECTED TO BE SIMILAR TO THOSE HELD ON PEACEFUL USES OF ATOMIC ENERGY. NOTHING WAS SPECIFIED AS TO ATTENDANCE OF NON-U.N. MEMBER COUNTRIES, SUCH AS COMMUNIST CHINA.

ED334PES

A38

(300)

BY TOM HOGE

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., DEC. 11 (AP)--MODERATE ELEMENTS IN THE UNITED NATIONS' ASIAN-AFRICAN GROUP SEEK GENERAL ASSEMBLY APPROVAL TODAY OF A WATERED-DOWN RESOLUTION ON ALGERIA FROM WHICH MAJOR CONTROVERSIAL ELEMENTS HAVE BEEN PURGED.

PAKISTAN WAS SLATED TO BRING THE MODIFIED CALL FOR FRENCH-ALGERIAN PEACE TALKS BEFORE THE ASSEMBLY IN HOPES IT WOULD WIN THE TWO-THIRDS MAJORITY NEEDED FOR ADOPTION.

THE RESOLUTION, AUTHORED BY U THANT OF BURMA AND HAMMERED OUT AFTER A 90-MINUTE MEETING OF THE 29-NATION ASIAN-AFRICAN GROUP, COVERS TWO MAIN POINTS:

1. RECOGNIZES THE RIGHT OF THE ALGERIAN PEOPLE TO SELF-DETERMINATION.

2. URGES THE HOLDING OF DISCUSSIONS TO FIND A PEACEFUL SOLUTION OF THE ALGERIAN QUESTION ON THE BASIS OF SELF-DETERMINATION.

IT OMITTS TWO DISPUTED POINTS WHICH SUPPORTERS FELT WOULD CAUSE THE ORIGINAL VERSION TO FALL SHORT OF THE TWO-THIRDS MAJORITY.

ONE OF THESE POINTS REFERRED TO FRANCE AND THE ALGERIAN REBEL GOVERNMENT-IN-EXILE AS THE "TWO PARTIES" TO THE DISPUTE OVER THE NORTH AFRICAN TERRITORY, A REFERENCE REGARDED BY SOME NATIONS AS RECOGNITION OF THE REBEL REGIME.

THE OTHER SPECIFIED THAT THE TALKS SHOULD CONSIDER "CONDITIONS FOR THE IMPLEMENTATION OF SELF-DETERMINATION" AS WELL AS A CEASE-FIRE. FRANCE HAS INSISTED SHE WOULD HOLD ONLY MILITARY TALKS WITH THE REBELS.

THE ORIGINAL RESOLUTION PASSED THE POLITICAL COMMITTEE MONDAY 38-26 WITH 17 ABSTENTIONS, SHORT OF THE TWO-THIRDS SUPPORT NEEDED

IN THE ASSEMBLY.

THE SUDDEN SHIFT IN STRATEGY ON ALGERIA DELAYED ASSEMBLY ACTION ON THE ISSUE 24 HOURS AND DIMMED CHANCES OF WINDING UP THE SESSION ON SATURDAY AS PLANNED.

BEFORE IT ADJOURNS, THE ASSEMBLY MUST STILL RESOLVE THE DEADLOCK BETWEEN COMMUNIST POLAND AND U.S.-BACKED TURKEY FOR A SECURITY COUNCIL SEAT AND SET UP A PERMANENT COMMITTEE TO STUDY WAYS TO INSURE PEACEFUL USE OF OUTER SPACE.

DIPLOMATS REPORTED THAT THE POLES HAVE INDICATED FOR THE FIRST TIME THEY MIGHT BE WILLING TO COMPROMISE WITH THE TURKS.

THE POLES HINTED THEY WOULD AGREE TO SPLIT THE TWO-YEAR TERM WITH TURKEY, BUT WITH THE UNDERSTANDING THAT AFTER THE NEXT TWO YEARS ARE UP, THE SEAT WOULD BECOME PERMANENT SOVIET BLOC PROPERTY. THERE WAS CONSIDERABLE DOUBT THE WEST WOULD AGREE.

LM421AES

A185

U.N.--ELECTION (160)

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., DEC. 11 (AP)--A NEW ROUND OF VOTING FAILED TODAY TO BREAK THE DEADLOCK BETWEEN TURKEY AND COMMUNIST POLAND OVER A SEAT IN THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL.

DIPLOMATIC SOURCES HINTED, HOWEVER, THAT COMPROMISE EFFORTS WERE MAKING SOME PROGRESS AND MIGHT PRODUCE RESULTS BEFORE NIGHTFALL.

AFTER TWO BALLOTS THIS MORNING, CANADIAN DELEGATE WALLACE B. NESBITT PROPOSED SUSPENSION OF THE VOTING TO PERMIT PRIVATE TALKS. HE EXPRESSED BELIEF SUCH NEGOTIATIONS MIGHT PRODUCE A SOLUTION.

ON THE FIRST SECRET BALLOT OF THE DAY--THE 50TH SINCE THE CONTEST BEGAN IN THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY IN OCTOBER--POLAND RECEIVED 41 VOTES AND TURKEY 37. THE RESULT WAS EXACTLY THE SAME IN THE 51ST BALLOT. A TWO-THIRDS MAJORITY IS REQUIRED.

IT WAS AGREED THE VOTING WOULD BE RESUMED LATER IN THE DAY.

INFORMED SOURCES SAID AGREEMENT APPEARED TO BE NEAR ON A COMPROMISE FORMULA INVOLVING A DIVISION OF THE TWO-YEAR TERM BETWEEN POLAND AND TURKEY. POLAND PREVIOUSLY HAD FIRMLY REFUSED TO ACCEPT SUCH A SOLUTION.

THE ASSEMBLY IS DRIVING FOR ADJOURNMENT BY TOMORROW NIGHT, HOWEVER, AND PRESSURE IS MOUNTING FOR A SETTLEMENT. OTHERWISE, THE 11-NATION COUNCIL WOULD BE UNABLE TO FUNCTION AFTER DEC. 31, WHEN JAPAN WILL VACATE THE DISPUTED SEAT.

RA2PES

A50

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., DEC. 11 (AP)--THE UNITED NATIONS CHILDREN'S FUND (UNICEF) RECEIVED TODAY A "TRICK OR TREAT" CHECK FOR ALMOST A MILLION DOLLARS, PART OF THE PENNIES, NICKELS AND DIMES COLLECTED BY AMERICAN CHILDREN LAST HALLOWEEN.

THE CHECK, ONE OF THREE TRICK OR TREAT CHECKS EXPECTED TO TOTAL MORE THAN 1 1/4 MILLION DOLLARS, WAS PRESENTED BY THE REV. EDWIN L. SHELLING OF WHITE HAVEN, PA.; MRS. WILLIAM A. SELTS OF KEW GARDENS, N.Y., REPRESENTING THE NATIONAL COUNCIL OF CATHOLIC WOMEN AT THE UNITED NATIONS, AND MOSES MOSKOWITZ, SECRETARY-GENERAL OF THE CONSULTATIVE COUNCIL OF JEWISH ORGANIZATIONS.

MK602PES

ADVANCE FOR 630 AM EST FRIDAY DEC 11

CHINA

X.394x

NEW YORK, DEC. 11 (AP)--SEN. KENNETH B. KEATINGE (R-NY) SAID TODAY

THE UNITED STATES SHOULD REFUSE TO RECOGNIZE COMMUNIST CHINA SO LONG AS THAT COUNTRY "PERSISTS IN FIGHTING HUMANITY RATHER THAN JOINING IT."



"THIS MUST BE OUR POLICY UNTIL RED CHINA SHOWS BY ACT AND WORD THAT IT IS PREPARED TO ACCEPT THE RESPONSIBILITIES OF CIVILIZATION AS WELL AS ITS PRIVILEGES," KEATING SAID IN A SPEECH BEFORE THE UNION LEAGUE CLUB OF NEW YORK.

KEATING RETURNED RECENTLY FROM A TOUR OF AUSTRALIA, EUROPE AND THE MIDDLE EAST.

HE SAID THE PROBLEM OF RED CHINA IS A HARD POLITICAL REALITY THAT CONFRONTS THE FREE WORLD.

"THERE ARE," HE SAID, "THOSE WHO WILL SAY THAT RECOGNITION IS THE ANSWER--THAT RED CHINA IS A POLITICAL ENTITY THAT WE CAN NOT IGNORE, AN ENTITY THAT IS BEST DEALT WITH IN THE POLITICAL OPEN THAN IN THE DARK OF NON-RECOGNITION.

"TO THIS I ANSWER THAT THE RIGHT TO LIVE EQUALLY IN THE FAMILY OF NATIONS IS NOT CONFERRED BY MERE GEOGRAPHICAL RESIDENCE ON THE SAME GLOBE. A CONSTANT BLOOD-ON-THE-HANDS AND EXPANSION-ON-THE-WIND PRINCIPLE IS NOT THE CREDENTIAL ONE NATION ACCEPT FROM ANOTHER AS A PRE-REQUISITE TO RECOGNITION--AND THAT IS THE KIND OF CREDENTIAL RED CHINA HAS BEEN PLACING BEFORE THE CIVILIZED WORLD.

"HER FLAGRANT AND CONTINUING ACTS OF AGGRESSION, HER KNIVING INTO THE BACK OF FREEDOM WHENEVER AND WHEREVER THE CHANCE OCCURS, HER IMMUNITY TO HER OWN CITIZENS, HER TOTAL IMAGE OF ORGANIZED BRUTALITY--THESE ARE THE CRITERIA BY WHICH WE RECOGNIZE GANGSTERS, NOT NATIONS.

"WE CAN NOT--WE MUST NOT--LEGITIMIZE BY RECOGNITION A REGIME THAT PERSISTS IN FIGHTING HUMANITY RATHER THAN JOINING IT. THIS MUST BE OUR POLICY UNTIL RED CHINA SHOWS BY ACT AND WORD THAT IT IS PREPARED TO ACCEPT THE RESPONSIBILITIES OF CIVILIZATION AS WELL AS ITS PRIVILEGES IN THE MEANTIME, AMERICA WILL NOT SHAKE HANDS, EVEN DIPLOMATICALLY,

30.24-9521

WITH A CLOSED FIST."

END ADVANCE FOR 630 AM FRIDAY DEC 11

R2321PES

B16WX (SEG)

(320) H-BOMB SHELTER  
BY FRANK CORMIER

WASHINGTON, DEC. 11 (AP)--THE GOVERNMENT IS SHOWING WASHINGTONIANS HOW A WELL-EQUIPPED FAMILY COULD SURVIVE A PERIOD OF INTENSE RADIOACTIVE FALLOUT AFTER A HYDROGEN BOMB ATTACK.

IT SAYS THE ANSWER IS A WINDOWLESS CUBE OF CONCRETE BLOCKS--LIKE THE ONE ERECTED ON THE FRONT LAWN OF THE COMMERCE DEPARTMENT.

FOR SOMETHING LESS THAN THE COST OF A MODEST SWIMMING POOL, THE HOMEOWNER CAN HAVE A FAMILY FALLOUT SHELTER IN HIS BACK YARD. HOWEVER, ARCHITECTURAL REFINEMENTS TO BRING THE STRUCTURE INTO HARMONY WITH THE NEIGHBORHOOD MIGHT PUSH THE COST MUCH HIGHER.

THE PILLBOX IS INTENDED TO HOUSE A FAMILY OF SIX FOR TWO WEEKS. CIVIL DEFENSE OFFICIALS BELIEVE THAT ANYONE WHO STAYS ALIVE FOR TWO WEEKS AFTER A NUCLEAR ATTACK STANDS A GOOD CHANCE OF SURVIVAL.

THE SHELTER HAS DOUBLE THICK WALLS OF CONCRETE BLOCKS AND A ROOF OF BLOCKS, EARTH FILL, WOOD AND TARPAPER.

INSIDE IS A STORE OF CANNED FOOD AND WATER, THREE COTS, A CARD TABLE AND FOLDING CHAIRS, A CAMP STOVE, CHEMICAL TOILET, RADIO, GEIGER COUNTER, FIRST AID KIT AND PLENTY OF FLASHLIGHTS AND BATTERIES.

ALL OF THIS PLUS LIVING SPACE FOR SIX PEOPLE IS CRAMMED INTO AN AREA EIGHT FEET SQUARE.

TO GET AIR, OCCUPANTS CRANK UP A HAND BLOWER WHICH DRAWS AIR THROUGH A VENT ABOVE THE ROOFLINE. THIS DOES NOT FILTER OUT RADIOACTIVITY. HOWEVER, EXCEPT WHEN SUFFOCATION THREATENS, YOU'RE NOT SUPPOSED TO USE THE BLOWER UNTIL THE BULK OF DANGEROUS BOMB DUST HAS FALLEN.

THE SHELTER IS FOR THOSE WHOSE HOMES LACK BASEMENTS WHICH CAN BE CONVERTED INTO SHELTERS, OR FOR THOSE WHO CAN'T AFFORD TO BUILD AN UNDERGROUND DUGOUT.

IN THE COMMERCE LOBBY ARE DIAGRAMS OF OTHER SHELTERS, INCLUDING ONE WHICH SUPPOSEDLY "CAN BE HASTILY CONSTRUCTED FROM MATERIALS USUALLY AVAILABLE AT THE AVERAGE HOME." THIS PARTICULAR DIAGRAM SHOWS A WOODEN STRUCTURE BUTTRESSED BY AT LEAST 50 BAGS WHICH APPARENTLY CONTAIN SAND, FLOUR OR POTATOES.

THE DISPLAY IS A FEATURE OF CIVIL DEFENSE WEEK OBSERVANCES HERE. IT IS A COOPERATIVE PROJECT OF THE GENERAL SERVICES ADMINISTRATION, OFFICE OF CIVIL AND DEFENSE MOBILIZATION, COMMERCE DEPARTMENT AND DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA GOVERNMENT.

CR351AES

B99

(210)

CONCORD, N.H., DEC. 11 (AP)--DR. WILLARD UPHAUS SAID TODAY HE IS PREPARED TO GIVE UP HIS FREEDOM MONDAY BY REFUSING A COURT ORDER TO TURN OVER TO THE STATE A LIST OF GUESTS AT HIS WORLD FELLOWSHIP CAMP IN CONWAY.

THE 69-YEAR-OLD PACIFIST SAID IN NEW HAVEN, CONN., HE WILL RISK AN INDEFINITE JAIL SENTENCE WHEN HE APPEARS IN SUPERIOR COURT HERE.

UPHAUS SAID HE AND HIS WIFE, OLA, WILL LEAVE NEW HAVEN FOR CONCORD SUNDAY. HE SAID HE WILL TAKE ALONG "MY BIBLE, GIVEN TO ME BY MY MOTHER AND FATHER BACK IN 1906, SOME PRAYER BOOKS, POETRY AND A VOLUME OF THOREAU."



THE U.S. SUPREME COURT, BY A 5-4 VOTE, HAS REJECTED UPHAUS' APPEAL OF A CONTEMPT CONVICTION STEMMING FROM HIS REFUSAL TO TURN OVER THE GUEST LIST DURING A STATE PROBE OF SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES. IF UPHAUS IGNORES THE COURT'S ORDER TO TURN OVER THE NAMES TO ATTY. GEN. LOUIS C. WYMAN, THE JUDGE COULD SEND HIM TO JAIL FOR CONTEMPT UNTIL SUCH TIME AS HE AGREES TO ANSWER WYMAN'S QUESTIONS. THE ATTORNEY GENERAL SAYS HE NEEDS THE NAMES FOR USE IN THE STATE'S RED PROBE, WHICH HE WAS ORDERED TO CONDUCT BY THE LEGISLATURE. UPHAUS HAS REFUSED TO COOPERATE WITH WYMAN ON GROUNDS OF "CONSCIENCE AND RELIGION." TO GIVE THE ATTORNEY GENERAL THE NAMES, HE SAYS, WOULD "BRING INNOCENT PEOPLE INTO CALUMNY."

QR1222PES

A85KX

LOS ANGELES, DEC. 11 (AP)—DONALD WHEELDIN, A FORMER MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY'S NATIONAL COMMITTEE, HAS BEEN CONVICTED OF CONTEMPT OF CONGRESS.

WHEELDIN, OF PASADENA, WAAS FOUND GUILTY IN FEDERAL DISTRICT COURT YESTERDAY FOR REFUSING TO APPEAR BEFORE THE HOUSE UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE IN LOS ANGELES LAST YEAR.

WHEELDIN TOLD THE COMMITTEE HE WOULD NOT APPEAR AT OPEN HEARINGS, IN THE PRESENCE OF REPORTERS AND PHOTOGRAPHERS, BECAUSE IT WOULD JEOPARDIZE HIS EMPLOYMENT. HE ASKED TO BE HEARD AT A CLOSED SESSION.

ASST. U. S. ATTY. LEILA BULGRIN ARGUED THAT THE HEARING WAS CLOSED AND ITS TRANSCRIPT SECRET.

DURING WHEELDIN'S THREE-DAY TRIAL, A LETTER SAYING HE HAD RESIGNED FROM THE PARTY WAS OFFERED IN EVIDENCE. THE LETTER SAID THE RESIGNATION RESULTED FROM DISAGREEMENT WITH PARTY DOCTRINE.

WHEELDIN WAS ORDERED BY JUDGE ERNEST TOLIN TO APPEAR FOR PROBATION HEARING AND SENTENCING FEB. 8. A. L. WIRIN, WHEELDIN'S ATTORNEY, SAID THE CONVICTION WILL BE APPEALED.

JM730PCS

End DEC. 11, 1959